

As of July 1, 2026

Nong HONG

Email: hongnong@chinaus-icas.org

Education

Ph.D.: International Law & International Relations, University of Alberta, Canada

Master: Public Management / Global Public Policy, Potsdam University, Germany

B.A: International Journalism, Shanghai International Studies University, China

Certificate: Law of the Sea and Maritime Law, Summer Academy of ITLOS, Hamburg, Germany

Diploma of Rhodes: Ocean Policy and Law, Rhodes Academy, Greece

Certificate: Ocean Governance: Law, Policy and Management, Dalhousie University, Canada

Employment

Executive Director & Senior Fellow, Institute for China-America Studies (ICAS) (from November 2014)

Senior Fellow, Beijing Club for International Dialogue (from January 2024)

Senior Fellow, China Institute, University of Alberta (2012-2024)

Director, Research Center for Oceans Law & Policy, National Institute for South China Sea Studies (NISCSS), Research Professor (from April 2010, as non-residence fellow from November 2014)

- Research on China politics and foreign policy; ocean governance in Northeast and Southeast Asia (law, policy and management); international law of the sea; international security (non-traditional security); international dispute settlement/conflict resolution.
- Coordinating international conferences, workshops and seminars.

Adjunct Fellow, China Center for Collaborated Studies on the South China Sea, Nanjing University (from September 2013)

Research Coordinator, China-Canada Maritime Study Group (from November 2013)

Postdoctoral Fellow at China Institute, University of Alberta (January 2011– September 2012)

- Research on China's maritime policy, China-Canada cooperation on the Arctic

Visiting Fellow at Australian National Centre for Ocean Resources and Security (2019)

ITLOS-Nippon Fellow for International Dispute Settlement, Germany (*July 2008-March 2009*)

Visiting Fellow at Center of Oceans Law and Policy, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, U.S.A. (*February 2009*)

Visiting Fellow at Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, Germany (*May-July 2007*)

Visiting Fellow to International Court of Justice (ICJ), International Criminal Court (ICC), European Commission in September 2008, International Maritime Organization (IMO), and International Oil Pollution Compensation Funds, OSPAR Secretariat in October 2008, United Nations General Assembly and other agencies in November 2008.

Teaching experience

Taught “Asian System”, POL S 578 (January - April 2008, Department of Political Science, University of Alberta)

Taught “Selected Topics in Contemporary Politics – Hot Issues on Contemporary East Asian Politics, POL S 354” (July-August 2010, Department of Political Science, University of Alberta)

TA Introduction of Politics, POL S 101 (September 2007-April 2008)

TA Introduction of International Relations, POL S 260 (September 2006-April 2007)

Lecturer at Rhodes Academy of Oceans Law and Policy (2017-2019)

Scholarships and Funding

1. Ph.D. Scholarship, University of Alberta (*2006-2010*)
2. Dr. Okon Udokang Memorial Graduate Scholarship, University of Alberta, Canada (*2008*)
3. Frank Peers Graduate Research Scholarship, University of Alberta, Canada (*2008*)
4. German Research Travel Award, University of Alberta (*2007*)
5. Entrance Award of University of Alberta (*2006*)
6. Rhodes Scholarship, covering the study at Rhodes Academy of Ocean Law and Policy (*2006*)
7. KOIC Grant (The Korea International Cooperation Agency), covering the internship at ITLOS (*2006*)
8. OPEC Scholarship, covering the study at Dalhousie University of Canada (*2005*)
9. InWEnt Scholarship: InWEnt—Capacity Building International, Germany (formerly German Foundation for International Development [DSE]), covering my master study at Potsdam University of Germany (*2003-2004*)
10. Research Award by China National Social Science Association (*2011-2012*)
11. Distinguished Scholar Award by Hainan Provincial Government (*2012-2013*)

Publications

A Monograph

1. Nong Hong, *US and China Global Maritime Relations* (Abingdon and New York, Routledge, 2024)
2. Gordon Houlden, Scott N Romaniuk, Nong Hong, (eds.), *Security, Strategy, and Military Dynamics in the South China Sea* (Bristol University Press, 2021)
3. Nong Hong, *China's Role in the Arctic: Observing and Being Observed* (London and New York: Routledge, 2020)
4. Gordon Houlden, Nong Hong (eds.), *Maritime Order and the Law in East Asia* (London and New York: Routledge, 2018)
5. Wu Shicun, Mark Valencia and Hong Nong (eds.), *UN Convention on the Law of the Sea and the South China Sea* (Surrey: Ashgate, 2015)
6. Wu Shicun, Nong Hong (eds.), *Recent Developments in the South China Sea Dispute: The Prospect of a Joint Development Regime* (London and New York: Ashgate, 2014)
7. Nong Hong, *UNCLOS and Ocean Dispute Settlement: Law and Politics in the South China Sea* (Abingdon, New York: Routledge, 2012)
8. Gordon Houlden, Nong Hong (eds.) *Maritime Security Issues in the South China Sea and the Arctic: Sharpened Competition or Collaboration?* (Beijing: China Democracy and Legal System Publishing House, 2012)
9. Nong Hong, *Building Global Order in the 21st Century: An Approach of International Relations informed by International Law and A Call for Interdisciplinary Research Agenda* (Lambert Academic Publishing, 2010)

B Book chapters

1. Nong Hong, "China – Arctic," in *Elgar Concise Encyclopedia of Polar Law*, ed. Donald R. Rothwell, Evan T. Bloom, Suzanne Lalonde, and Jeffrey McGee (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2025), 152–55.
2. Nong Hong, "BBNJ in the Context of the South China Sea: With a Focus on Area-Based Management Practice," in Lan Anh T. Nguyen and Hai Dang Vu, eds., *Viability of UNCLOS amid Emerging Global Maritime Challenges* (Cham: Springer, 2025), 135–49.
3. Nong Hong, *China Volume, Encyclopedia of Oceans Law and Policy in Asia Pacific* (Leiden: Brill Nijhoff, 2022).
4. Nong Hong, *China Volume, Encyclopedia of Public International Law in Asia* (Leiden: Brill Nijhoff, 2021).

5. Nong Hong, "Non-Arctic States' Role in the High North: Participating in Arctic Governance through Cooperation," in Myron H. Nordquist and Ronan Long, eds., *Marine Biodiversity of Areas beyond National Jurisdiction* (Leiden and Boston: Brill Nijhoff, 2021), 309–30.
6. Nong Hong, "The US Approach to Joint Development in the South China Sea," in Qi Huaigao and Xue Song, eds., *Cooperative Development in the South China Sea: Policies, Obstacles, and Prospects* (London: Routledge, 2021), 117–29.
7. Nong Hong, "Going beyond the 'Original Inter-Arctic States': China Acting in the Arctic and Observing the Arctic Council," in Klaus Dodds and Chih Yuan Woon, eds., *Observing the Arctic: Asia in the Arctic Council and Beyond* (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2020).
8. Nong Hong, "China and the South China Sea: Continuities and Adaptations," in Do Thanh Hai, ed., *The South China Sea: From a Regional Maritime Dispute to Geo-Strategic Competition* (London: Routledge, 2020), 60–76.
9. Nong Hong, "Freedom of Navigation: Where to Go When the Political Agenda Overshadows Legal Substance," in Myron H. Nordquist, John Norton Moore, and Ronan Long, eds., *Cooperation and Engagement in the Asia-Pacific Region* (Leiden and Boston: Brill Nijhoff, 2020), 179–206.
10. Nong Hong, "Historic Concepts vs. Contemporary Maritime Regimes in UNCLOS: China's Claims in the South China Sea," in Gordon Houlden and Nong Hong, eds., *Maritime Order and the Law in East Asia* (London and New York: Routledge, 2018), 53–68.
11. Nong Hong, "Exploring Maritime Dispute Management in the South China Sea: A Practical Approach," in Barthélémy Courmont, Frédéric Lasserre, and Eric Mottet, eds., *Assessing Maritime Disputes in East Asia: Political and Legal Perspectives* (London: Routledge, 2017).
12. Nong Hong, "China's Legal Policy Options and Future Prospects," in Fu-Kuo Liu, Keyuan Zou, Shicun Wu, and Jonathan Spangler, eds., *South China Sea Lawfare: Post-Arbitration Policy Options and Future Prospects* (Taipei: South China Sea Think Tank/Taiwan Center for Security Studies, 2017), 155–70.
13. Nong Hong, "Law Enforcement in a Disputed Maritime Zone: A Political and Legal Analysis," in Wu Shicun and Zou Keyuan, eds., *Arbitration Concerning the South China Sea: Philippines versus China* (London: Routledge, 2016), 215–27.
14. Nong Hong, "The South China Sea Dispute: A Review of History and Prospects for Dispute Settlement," in Kimie Hara, ed., *The San Francisco System and Its Legacies: Continuation, Transformation and Historical Reconciliation in the Asia-Pacific* (London: Routledge, 2015), 79–96.
15. Nong Hong, "State Practice of UNCLOS in the South China Sea," in Wu Shicun, Mark Valencia, and Hong Nong, eds., *UN Convention on the Law of the Sea and the South China Sea* (Surrey: Ashgate, 2015), 267–300.
16. Nong Hong, "Beyond Oil and Gas: Alternative Fields and Models of Joint Management," in Wu Shicun and Nong Hong, eds., *Recent Developments in the South China Sea Dispute: The Prospect of a Joint Development Regime* (London and New York: Ashgate, 2014), 241–56.
17. Nong Hong, "Arctic vs. South China Sea: How Coastal States and User States View the Navigation Regime and Security?," in Wu Shicun and Zou Keyuan, eds., *Non-*

- Traditional Security Issues and the South China Sea: Shaping a New Framework for Cooperation* (Farnham: Ashgate, 2014), 109–32.
18. Nong Hong and Anita Dey Nuttall, “Emerging Interests of Non-Arctic Countries in the Arctic: China, Japan, South Korea and India,” in Robert W. Murray and Anita Dey Nuttall, eds., *International Relations and the Arctic: Understanding Policy and Governance* (New York: Cambria, 2014), 573–98.
 19. Nong Hong, “Maritime Disputes in the Asia-Pacific: A Chinese View,” in Pradeep Kaushiva and Abhijit Singh, eds., *Geopolitics of the Indo-Pacific* (New Delhi: KW Publishers, 2014), 59–70.
 20. Nong Hong, “Rethinking the Coastal States and User States’ Interests in the Arctic and the South China Sea: Bridging the Perception Gap,” in Gordon Houlden and Nong Hong, eds., *Maritime Security Issues in the South China Sea and the Arctic: Sharpened Competition or Collaboration?* (Beijing: China Democracy and Legal System Publishing House, 2012), 8–37.
 21. Nong Hong, “Securing Maritime Trade Development in East Asia: Sharing Responsibilities in Maintaining the Security and Safety of Navigation,” in Gordon Houlden and Nong Hong, eds., *Maritime Security Issues in the South China Sea and the Arctic: Sharpened Competition or Collaboration?* (Beijing: China Democracy and Legal System Publishing House, 2012), 136–57.
 22. Nong Hong, “China’s South China Sea Policy,” in *Assessment of the South China Sea Dispute in 2010* (Taipei: Taiwan Chengchi University Publisher, 2011).
 23. Nong Hong and Wenran Jiang, “China’s Strategic Presence in the Southeast Asia Region,” in Andrew Forbes, ed., *Maritime Capacity Building in the Asia-Pacific Region* (Canberra: Australian Maritime Affairs No. 30, 2010), 141–57.
 24. Nong Hong, “Maritime Trade Development in Asia: A Need for Regional Maritime Security Cooperation in the South China Sea,” in Wu Shicun and Zou Keyuan, eds., *Maritime Security in the South China Sea: Regional Implications and International Cooperation* (Surrey: Ashgate, 2009), 31–50.
 25. Shicun Wu and Nong Hong, “Energy Security of China and the Oil and Gas Exploitation in the South China Sea,” in Myron H. Nordquist, John Norton Moore, and Kuen-chen Fu, eds., *Recent Developments in the Law of the Sea and China* (Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2006), 145–55.

C Academic Journal Papers

1. Nong Hong, "Governing the Deep: the Legal, Environmental, and Strategic Dynamics of U.S. and Chinese Seabed Mining", *Ocean Yearbook*, Vol. 40, 2026
2. Nong Hong, “Navigating the Arctic: Divergent and Shared Interests of China and the United States”, *The Journal of South China Sea Studies*, December 2025, pp.49-73
3. Nong Hong, “China–Russia Arctic Cooperation: Strategic Opportunities, Governance Challenges, and Pathways for Sustainable Development”, *Journal of Contemporary China and World*, Volume 3, 2025 (《论中俄北极合作：战略机遇、治理挑战与可持续发展路径》，发表于当代中国与世界，2025年第三期)

4. Nong Hong, *Book Review*, Lan Ngoc Nguyen, The Development of the Law of the Sea by UNCLOS Dispute Settlement Bodies, in *Ocean Yearbook* 39, 2025, pp.616-621
5. Nong Hong, "Exploring China and the United States' Global Maritime Strategy: Coexistence in Dilemma", *Journal of Contemporary China and World*, Volume 4, 2024 (《解码中美全球海洋战略：困境中的共存之道》，发表于当代中国与世界，2024年第4期)
6. Nong Hong, Book Review of Andreas Østhagen, *Ocean Geopolitics: Marine Resources, Maritime Boundary Disputes and the Law of the Sea* (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd.,2022)," *Ocean Yearbook*, 2024
7. Nong Hog, Book Review Benjamin de Carvalho and Halvard Leira, *The Sea and International Relations* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2022), 296 pp. *Ocean Yearbook*, 2024
8. Nong Hong, "The Latest Practice of Joint Development of Oil and Gas in the South China Sea: Analysis of 'South China Sea Cooperative Development: Policies, Obstacles, and Prospects'" (南海油气共同开发的最新实践：《南海合作开发:政策、障碍与展望》评析), *Journal of China's Neighboring Diplomacy* (《中国周边外交研究》), December 2023,
https://iis.fudan.edu.cn/_upload/article/files/2b/b5/ee18596841848e72d53c56706e5b/d55806f0-df1b-4f1b-b5ad-8e97255b8f8e.pdf
9. Nong Hong, "The Geopoliticization of Arctic Affairs and China's Role in the Arctic" ("北极事务的地缘政治化与中国的北极角色"), *Foreign Affairs Review* (《外交评论》), Volume 4, 2023, pp.76-97, DOI:10.13569/j.cnki.far.2023.04.00x
10. Nong Hong, "The strategic competition or pragmatic cooperation between China and the United States in the South Pacific" (in Chinese), MSDRP, Issue 8, January 2023.
11. Nong Hong, "China and the United States in the South Pacific Ocean: Will Strategic Competition or Practical Cooperation Drive the Future Development", *Asia-Pacific Journal of Ocean Law and Policy*, 8(1), 94-127. 2023.
doi: <https://doi.org/10.1163/24519391-08010006>
12. Nong Hong, "Unfolding Black and White of China's BRI in The Indian Ocean: Narratives, Perceptions and Public Diplomacy", *Journal of Maritime Research*, Vol. 3 No. 1: Volume 3, Issue 1, December 2021
13. Nong Hong, "China's Approach to Marine Scientific Research", *The Korean Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 2021, 9(2), 294-310.
doi: <https://doi.org/10.1163/22134484-12340159>
14. Nong Hong, "Weighing the Sources of International Law: The Arctic, Antarctica and the South China Sea", *Asia-Pacific Journal of Ocean Law and Policy*, 6 (2021) 221-246, https://brill.com/view/journals/apoc/6/2/article-p221_221.xml
15. Nong Hong, "China and the Antarctic: Presence, policy, perception, and public diplomacy", *Marine Policy*, (2021)
104779, <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0308597X21003900>
16. Nong Hong, "Ocean Governance in the Asia-Pacific and the Arctic: Regional Practice and Lessons Learned", *Korean Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 8(1), pp. 59-86, June, 2020.

17. Nong Hong, Book review, *The South China Sea Arbitration: Legal Dimension* S. Jayakumar, Tommy Koh, Robert Beckman, Tara Davenport and Hao Duy Phan (eds.) Cheltenham, Northampton: Edward Elgar Publishing, *Journal of Territorial and Maritime Studies*, 2020
18. Nong Hong, book review, Evangelos Raftopoulos, *International Negotiation: A Process of Relational Governance for International Common Interest* (Cambridge University Press, 2019), *Ocean Yearbook*, Volume 34, Issue 1, 2020
19. Nong Hong, “The Impact of the South China Sea Arbitration Award: A Chinese Perspective”, *Asian Focus*, Issue 2, 2020, pp. 18-20.
20. Nong Hong, “State Practice in the Development of International Law of the Sea: The Role of China” (Chinese: 国际海洋法治发展的国家实践：中国角色), *Asia-Pacific Security and Maritime Affairs*, Volume 1, 2020, <https://doi.org/10.19780/j.cnki.2096-0484.20200102.003>
21. Nong Hong, “Area-based Management Approach in the South China Sea: Current Efforts and Future Prospects”, in *Asia-Pacific Journal of Ocean Law and Policy*, 4 (2019), pp. 221-244
22. Nong Hong, “Joint Development Practice in the South China Sea: Breaking Through the predicament, A Review on the “Cooperative Research Report on Joint Development in the South China Sea”, *Asia-Pacific Security and Maritime Affairs*, Volume 4, 2019
23. Nong Hong, “United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea: Impetus and Obstructions for the Dispute Settlement in the South China Sea (《联合国海洋法公约》：南海争端解决的助力和阻力)”, in *Asia-Pacific Security and Maritime Affairs*, Volume 6, 2018
24. Nong Hong, “China-ASEAN Relations through the Lens of South China Sea”, in *la chine et l’asie du Sud-est, vers un nouvel ordre régional ?*, pp.13-25, October 1, 2018.
25. Nong Hong, “The Applicability of the Archipelagic Regime in the South China Sea: A Debate on the Rights of Continental States’ Outlying Archipelagos”, in *Ocean Yearbook*, Vol. 32, 2018, pp.80-117.
26. Nong Hong, “The South China Sea Arbitration: A Test for the Efficacy of Compulsory Mechanism of UNCLOS and Implications for Dispute Management in the Region”, *Asia Politics & Policy*, Special Issue on the South China Sea Arbitral Award, April 2018, pp. 219-246
27. Nong Hong, “Non-Traditional Maritime Security Mechanism in the South China Sea: A Focus on Piracy and Maritime Terrorism” (“论南海地区海上非传统安全合作机制的建设——基于海盗与海上恐怖主义问题的分析”), in *Asia-Pacific Security and Maritime Affairs*, Volume 1, 2018 (《亚太安全与海洋研究》), pp.36-52.
28. Nong Hong, “State Practice of the Law of the Sea: A Call for an Identical Legal Culture in the South China Sea ” (海洋法的国家实践：对南海地区法律文化共同体的思考), *Foreign Affairs Review* (外交评论), Vol. 5, 2017, pp.79-112
29. Nong Hong, “Freedom of Navigation and U.S.-China Relations in the South China Sea”, *China International Studies*, July/August 2017, pp.129-144.
30. Nong Hong, “Uncertainty in ASEAN-China-US Relations on the South China Sea”, in *Asia Pacific Bulletin*, November 378, April 19, 2017.

31. Nong Hong, "Exploring a Pragmatic Settlement Regime for the SCS Disputes"(试析南海争议的务实解决机制——推进南海争议逐步解决合作性方案分析), in *Asia-Pacific Security and Ocean Affairs* (亚太安全与海洋研究), volume 11, 2017, pp. 16-32
32. Nong Hong, "The South China Sea Arbitral Tribunal Award: Political and Legal Implications for China", in *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, Vol. 38, No. 3 (2016), pp. 337-88
33. Nong Hong, "The South China Sea Dilemma: A Political Game of International Law", in *Journal of Political Risk*, Vol. 4, No. 6, June 2016
34. Nong Hong, "Dispute Settlement in the South China Sea: Legal Interpretation and Political Implication of the South China Sea Arbitration case" (南海争端解决:南海仲裁案的法律解读及政治意义), in *Foreign Affairs Review* (外交评论), Issue 3, 2016, pp.25-44
35. Nong Hong, "Philippines v. China Arbitration Case: China's Diplomatic, Security, and Legal Responses", in Fu-Kuo Liu and Jonathan Spangler (eds.), *South China Sea Lawfare: Legal Perspectives and International Responses to the Philippines v. China Arbitration Case*, Taipei: South China Sea Think Tank / Taiwan Center for Security Studies, January 29, 2016. pp.83-91
36. Nong Hong, "Emerging interests of non-Arctic countries in the Arctic: a Chinese perspective", *Polar Journal* (2014), 4:2, pp. 271-286.
37. Nong Hong, "Maritime Disputes in the Asia-Pacific: A Chinese View", in Pradeep Kaushiva Abhijit Singh (eds.) *Geopolitics of the Indo-Pacific* (New Delhi :KW Publishers Pvt Ltd, 2014) pp. 59-70.
38. Seokwoo Lee and Nong Hong "Chinese Perspectives on the Philippines-China Arbitration Case in the South China Sea", *Seoul International Law Journal*, Vol.2, No.2, pp.171~198 (2013)
39. Nong Hong, "China's Newly Formed Coast Guard and its Implication for Regional Maritime Disputes", *Ocean Yearbook*. Vol. 28, 2013. pp. 611-630
40. Mark J. Valencia & Hong Nong, "Joint Development Possibilities: What, Where, Who and How?", *Global Affairs in Focus*, Volume 8, No. 2, Summer 2013, pp.105-11
41. Nong Hong, "The Energy Factor in the Arctic Dispute A Pathway to Conflict or Cooperation?" in the *Journal of World Energy Law & Business* (Oxford Journal), January 2012, available on line at <http://jwelb.oxfordjournals.org/content/early/recent>
42. Nong Hong, "The melting Arctic and its impact on China's maritime transport?" in *Research in Transportation Economics*, Volume 35, Issue 1, May 2012, Pages 50-57
43. Nong Hong, "China's Maritime Security Outlook in 2010: an Assessment on China's Maritime Policy-making", *Taiwanese Journal of WTO Studies* (forthcoming in February 2012)
44. Nong Hong, "Charting a Maritime Security Cooperation Mechanism in the Indian Ocean: Sharing Responsibilities among Littoral States and User States", *Strategic Analysis* (Routledge), Volume 36, Issue 3, 2012, pp.400-12
45. Nong Hong, Wenran Jiang, "Chinese Perceptions Of U.S. Engagement In The South China Sea", in *China Brief*, Volume XI Issue 12, July 1, 2011, pp.7-9
46. Nong Hong, "Arctic Energy: Pathway to Conflict or Cooperation in the High North?" in *Journal of Energy Security*, May 2011 Issue.

47. Nong Hong, "Post-2002 Development in the South China Sea: Seeking For Confidence Building & Regional Cooperation", in *Journal of Defence and Security*, volume 2 Number 1/2011, pp.54-70
48. Nong Hong, Adolf K.Y. Ng, "The international legal instruments in addressing piracy and maritime terrorism: A critical review", *Research in Transportation Economics*, Volume 27, Issue 1, 2010, pp.51-60
49. Nong Hong, "Chinese Perceptions of the South China Sea Dispute", *Geopolitics of Energy*, vol.30, no.6, June 2008, pp.12-19
50. Nong Hong, "An Analysis of International Law on Continental Shelf Delimitation", in *Journal of the South China Sea Studies*, vol. 1, no.2 (2006), pp.9-20
51. Nong Hong, "Some Observation of the Evolution of America's Position on UNCLOS", in *China Ocean Law Review* (China Review Culture Limited. ISSN 1813-73501), vol. 1, no. 1 (2005)

D Commentary & Op-ed

1. Hong, Nong. "Beyond the Victim-Coercion Narrative in the South China Sea." *China Daily*, June 30, 2026. <https://www.chinadaily.com.cn/a/202606/30/WS6a431882a310986e2b46298f.html>
2. Hong, Nong. "Can China's Global Governance White Paper Reframe the Reform Debate?" *The Voice of the South China Sea*, June 29, 2026. <https://vsos.cri.cn/m/20260629/20e84d43-8273-4b34-ae5f-c499db0a3a67.html>.
3. Hong, Nong. "Antarctic Tourism After ATCM 48: From Visitor Management to Access Governance." *Institute for China-America Studies*, June 18, 2026. <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/antarctic-tourism-after-atcm-48-from-visitor-management-to-access-governance/>.
4. Hong, Nong. "The Turkish Straits and the Black Sea: Conditionality by Convention?" *Institute for China-America Studies*, June 16, 2026. <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/the-turkish-straits-and-the-black-sea-conditionality-by-convention/>.
5. Hong, Nong. "The Arctic Enters a New Phase of Competition." *Institute for China-America Studies*, May 19, 2026. <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/the-arctic-enters-a-new-phase-of-competition/>.
6. Hong, Nong. "Xi-Trump Summit: What 'Strategic Stability' Means for US-China Ties." *South China Morning Post*, May 17, 2026. <https://www.scmp.com/opinion/china-opinion/article/3353699/xi-trump-summit-what-strategic-stability-means-us-china-ties>.
7. Hong, Nong. "Trump's China Visit Is More than Diplomacy—It Is a Contest to Define the Relationship." *Institute for China-America Studies*, May 12, 2026. <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/trumps-china-visit-is-more-than-diplomacy-it-is-a-contest-to-define-the-relationship/>.
8. Hong, Nong. "The Strait of Malacca: Conditionality Contained?" *Institute for China-America Studies*, May 11, 2026. <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/the-strait-of-malacca-conditionality-contained>
9. Nong Hong, "The Strait of Hormuz: Transit Passage and Conditionality Under Pressure," ICAS, April 28, 2026, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/the-strait-of-hormuz-transit-passage-and-conditionality-under-pressure/>.

10. Nong Hong, "Strategic Waterways Under Pressure: From Free Passage to Conditional Passage?," ICAS, April 27, 2026, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/strategic-waterways-under-pressure-from-free-passage-to-conditional-passage/>.
11. Nong Hong, "Why Maritime Strain Is Becoming a Global Governance Problem," ICAS, April 22, 2026, https://chinaus-icas.org/our_team/nong-hong/.
12. Nong Hong, "Can the Arctic Become a Buffer for Global Energy Security?," *Global Times*, April 1, 2026.
13. Nong Hong, "Has the Middle East War Brought the Arctic an 'Unexpected Windfall'?" *Beijing Club*, April 1, 2026.
14. Nong Hong, "Conflict in the Middle East Is Boosting the Value of the Arctic Windfall," *South China Morning Post*, March 25, 2026, <https://www.scmp.com/opinion/world-opinion/article/3347190/conflict-middle-east-boosting-value-arctic-windfall>.
15. Nong Hong, "Mining Code Countdown: Inside the ISA's March Window and the Interest-Group Fault Lines Shaping Deep-Sea Governance," *Institute for China-America Studies*, March 19, 2026.
16. Nong Hong, "Rome's Arctic Message: Observer Participation and Competing Greenland Narratives," *Institute for China-America Studies*, March 13, 2026.
17. Nong Hong, "Iranian Drones Roam the Sea: U.S.-Iran 'Mutual Red Lines' Are Squeezing Diplomatic Space," *Guancha (Observer)*, February 5, 2026.
18. Zhang Jiaodong, Nong Hong, and Zhang Yao, "Global Roundtable: The Arctic Should Not Become a New Geopolitical Fault Line," *Global Times*, February 5, 2026.
19. Nong Hong, "RIC in 2026: What It Can and Cannot Do," *Valdai Club*, February 4, 2026, <https://valdaiclub.com/a/highlights/ric-in-2026-what-it-can-and-cannot-do/>.
20. Nong Hong, "Close Encounters in the Gulf: Why Rules and Communication Matter," *Institute for China-America Studies*, February 4, 2026, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/close-encounters-in-the-gulf-why-rules-and-communication-matter/>.
21. Nong Hong, "Trump's Greenland Narrative Tests More Than NATO," *Beijing Club*, February 2, 2026.
22. Nong Hong, "From 'Occupying Greenland' to Institutional Competition: Where Is the Arctic's Real Contest?," *Beijing Club*, January 23, 2026.
23. Nong Hong, "The Greenland myth: Why invasion talk misleads" , *ThinkChina*, January 20, 2026, <https://www.thinkchina.sg/politics/greenland-myth-why-invasion-talk-misleads>
24. Nong Hong, "From Ukraine to Greenland: Trump's Shift from Rules to Transactional Logic," *Beijing Club*, January 20, 2026.
25. Nong Hong, "Greenland's stress test of NATO will ripple beyond the Arctic" , *South China Morning Post*, January 18, 2026, <https://www.scmp.com/opinion/world-opinion/article/3340064/greenlands-stress-test-nato-will-ripple-beyond-arctic>
26. Nong Hong, "Gelinlan Shijian, Beiyue de yici yali cheshi" (in Chinese), *Global Times*, January 14, 2026, <https://w.huanqiu.com/article/4Pwp7yRNXQJ>
27. Nong Hong, "The Greenland Affair: A Stress Test for NATO," *Global Times*, January 14, 2026.
28. Nong Hong, "From Rules to Bargains," *China-US Focus* (Chinese edition), January 14, 2026, <https://cn.chinausfocus.com/foreign-policy/20260114/44121.html>.
29. Nong Hong, "From Rules to Bargains" , *China-US Focus*, January 12, 2026, <https://www.chinausfocus.com/foreign-policy/from-rules-to-bargains>

30. Nong Hong, “From Text to Practice: The Rise of Implementation Politics in Ocean Governance” , Institute for China-America Studies, January 7, 2026, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/from-text-to-practice-the-rise-of-implementation-politics-in-ocean-governance/>
31. Nong Hong, “Managing Maritime Disputes Today: A Three-Pillar Framework for a Crowded Maritime Century” , ICAS MAP, December 29, 2025, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/managing-maritime-disputes-today-a-three-pillar-framework-for-a-crowded-maritime-century/>
32. Nong Hong, “How State-Backed Investment Shapes the New Resource Diplomacy” , ICAS, October 7, 2025, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/how-state-backed-investment-shapes-the-new-resource-diplomacy/>
33. Nong Hong, “Can Multilateralism Survive the Deep Seabed Mining Race” , The Diplomat, September 26, 2025, <https://thediplomat.com/2025/09/can-multilateralism-survive-the-deep-seabed-mining-race/>
34. Nong Hong, “What Scarborough nature reserve plan means for South China Sea” , South China Morning Post, September 24, 2025, <https://www.scmp.com/opinion/china-opinion/article/3325981/what-scarborough-nature-reserve-plan-means-south-china-sea>
35. Nong Hong, “Soft Consensus, Hard Stalemates: Institutional Dilemma in Antarctic Governance” , ICAS Ocean Governance, September 16, 2025, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/soft-consensus-hard-stalemates-institutional-dilemma-in-antarctic-governance/>
36. Nong Hong, “Gray Zones, Missiles, Shadow Fleets, and Cyber Threats: The New Maritime Disorder” , ICAS Map, September 5, 2025, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/gray-zones-missiles-shadow-fleets-and-cyber-threats-the-new-maritime-disorder/>
37. Nong Hong, “Shadow Fleets in the Arctic: Uncharted Waters for Governance and Sanctions” , ICAS MAP, August 7, 2025, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/shadow-fleets-in-the-arctic-uncharted-waters-for-governance-and-sanctions>
38. Nong Hong, “From Ethics to Law: The ICJ's Advisory Opinion on Climate Obligations of States” . ICAS MAP, August 5, 2025, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/from-ethics-to-law-the-icjs-advisory-opinion-on-climate-obligations-of-states/>
39. Nong Hong, “US Acceleration of Offshore Critical Mineral Development Raises Environmental Concerns,” ICAS MAP, July 23, 2025, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/us-acceleration-of-offshore-critical-mineral-development-raises-environmental-concerns/>
40. Nong Hong, “Deep Waters, High Stakes: U.S. Policy Reform for Offshore Critical Minerals,” Institute for China America Studies (ICAS), Issue Brief, July 14, 2025, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/deep-waters-high-stakes-u-s-policy-reform-for-offshore-critical-minerals/>
41. Nong Hong, “Ethan Guo’ s Antarctic Landing: What a Teen Pilot’ s Flight Reveals About Law and Governance at the South Pole,” ICAS MAP, July 3, 2025, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/ethan-guos-antarctic-landing/>
42. Nong Hong, “Charting the Blue Future: Reflections on the 2025 UN Ocean Conference in France,” Institute for China America Studies (ICAS), June 24, 2025, <https://chinaus->

icas.org/research/charting-the-blue-future-reflections-on-the-2025-un-ocean-conference-in-france/

43. Nong Hong, “Russia’ s Arctic Bet: Can Asia Deliver on NSR Ambitions?” , The Diplomat, June 19, 2025, <https://thediplomat.com/2025/06/russias-arctic-bet-can-asia-deliver-on-nsr-ambitions/>
44. Nong Hong, “A Test for the Future of Global Ocean Law” , China-US Focus, June 2, 2025, <https://www.chinausfocus.com/peace-security/a-test-for-the-future-of-global-ocean-law>
45. Nong Hong, “US, China and EU: The race for Greenland’ s mineral riches” , ThinkChina, June 2, 2025, <https://www.thinkchina.sg/economy/us-china-and-eu-race-greenlands-mineral-riches>
46. Nong Hong, “UK’ s Chagos deal puts spotlight on strategic contest in the Indian Ocean” , South China Morning Post, May 28, 2025, <https://www.scmp.com/opinion/world-opinion/article/3311622/uks-chagos-deal-puts-spotlight-strategic-contest-indian-ocean>
47. Nong Hong, “Currents: U.S. – China Strategies on Deep Seabed Mining and the Future of Ocean Governance,” ICAS MAP, May 16, 2025, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/diverging-currents-u-s-china-strategies-on-deep-seabed-mining-and-the-future-of-ocean-governance/>
48. Nong Hong, “Halfway There: Tracking the Global Momentum for the BBNJ Treaty” , ICAS Issue Brief, April 29, 2025, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/halfway-there-tracking-the-global-momentum-for-the-bbnj-treaty/>
49. Nong Hong, “The Nordic Reaction to America’ s Arctic Posture” , ICAS MAP, April 18, 2025, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/the-nordic-reaction-to-americas-arctic-posture/>
50. Nong Hong, “The Black Sea Chessboard: US, Russia, and Ukraine in a High-Stakes Gambit” , ICAS MAP, April 2, 2025, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/the-black-sea-chessboard-us-russia-and-ukraine-in-a-high-stakes-gambit/>
51. Nong Hong, “Moratoriums vs. Mining: How ISA's 30th Session Wrestled With Environmental Thresholds, Profit Sharing, and the Rush to Regulate” , ICAS BCCC, March 31, 2025, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/moratoriums-vs-mining-how-isas-30th-session-wrestled-with-environmental-thresholds-profit-sharing-and-the-rush-to-regulate/>
52. Nong Hong, “Opinion | As China modernises its navy, the US races to stay ahead” , South China Morning Post, March 20, 2025, <https://www.scmp.com/opinion/world-opinion/article/3302705/china-modernises-its-navy-us-races-stay-ahead>
53. Nong Hong, “Who owns the Arctic? Trump’ s vision and the global power struggle” , ThinkChina, February 10, 2025, <https://www.thinkchina.sg/politics/who-owns-arctic-trumps-vision-and-global-power-struggle>
54. Nong Hong, “Trump’ s Impact on Research Cooperation” , China-US Focus, February 7, 2025, <https://www.chinausfocus.com/foreign-policy/trumps-impact-on-research-cooperation>
55. Nong Hong, “Any US bid to retake Panama Canal would be prohibitively costly” , South China Morning Post, February 5, 2025, <https://www.scmp.com/opinion/world-opinion/article/3297325/any-us-bid-retake-panama-canal-would-be-prohibitively-costly>

56. Nong Hong, “Navigating the South China Sea: Key Developments in 2024 and What to Expect in 2025” , ICAS MAP, February 4, 2025, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/navigating-the-south-china-sea-key-developments-in-2024-and-what-to-expect-in-2025/>
57. Nong Hong, “Trump’ s Greenland gambit spotlights geopolitical tussle over the Arctic” , South China Morning Post, January 13, 2025, <https://www.scmp.com/opinion/world-opinion/article/3294290/trumps-greenland-gambit-spotlights-geopolitical-tussle-over-arctic>
58. Nong Hong, “The Growing Wave of Climate Change Litigation: Trends and Impacts” , ICAS BCCC, January 10, 2025, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/the-growing-wave-of-climate-change-litigation-trends-and-impacts/>
59. Nong Hong, “How the West can navigate Sino-Russian cooperation in the Arctic” , South China Morning Post, November 26, 2024, <https://www.scmp.com/opinion/asia-opinion/article/3287988/how-west-can-navigate-sino-russian-cooperation-arctic>
60. Nong Hong, “China, Russia navigate in Arctic cooperation” , China Daily, November 1, 2024, <http://epaper.chinadaily.com.cn/a/202411/01/WS67240421a3105c25b38ed659.html>
61. Nong Hong, “Reflection from the 2024 Arctic Circle Assembly: Charting the Future of Arctic Governance” , ICAS MAP, October 22, 2024, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/reflection-from-the-2024-arctic-circle-assembly-charting-the-future-of-arctic-governance/>
62. Nong Hong, “Opportunities, Challenges, and the Uncertain Future of Sino-Russian Cooperation in the Arctic” , ICAS MAP, September 3, 2024, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/opportunities-challenges-and-the-uncertain-future-of-sino-russian-cooperation-in-the-arctic/>
63. Nong Hong, “Media Manipulation and Strategic Tension: The Philippines' Role in the South China Sea Dispute” , ICAS MAP, August 22, 2024, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/media-manipulation-and-strategic-tension-the-philippines-role-in-the-south-china-sea-dispute/>
64. Nong Hong, “How the Ukraine Conflict is shaping Arctic defense budgets” , ICAS MAP, July 2, 2024, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/how-the-ukraine-conflict-is-shaping-arctic-defense-budgets/>
65. Nong Hong, “Legal moves turn South China Sea into a public image battleground” , South China Morning Post, June 25, 2024, https://www.scmp.com/opinion/asia-opinion/article/3267493/legal-moves-turn-south-china-sea-public-image-battleground?campaign=3267493&module=perpetual_scroll_0&pgtype=article
66. Nong Hong, “A Landmark Advisory Opinion: ITLOS Strengthens Legal Framework for Climate Action” , ICAS BCCC, May 28, 2024, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/a-landmark-advisory-opinion-itlos-strengthens-legal-framework-for-climate-action/>
67. Nong Hong, “How to Build a Blue Ocean of Cooperation Between China and the U.S., Rather Than a Red Ocean of Competition?” (in Chinese), Observer Network, May 11, 2024

68. Nong Hong, “Rivalries aside, it’s vital for US and Chinese navies to keep talking” , South China Morning Post, April 30, 2024, <https://www.scmp.com/opinion/china-opinion/article/3260751/rivalries-aside-its-vital-us-and-chinese-navies-keep-talking>
69. Nong Hong, “Some Observations on the U.S. Announced Extended Continental Shelf Outer Limits” , ICAS MAP, April 8, 2024, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/some-observations-on-the-u-s-announced-extended-continental-shelf-outer-limits/>
70. Nong Hong, “How the Russia-Ukraine Conflict and Sanctions on Russia Have Stalled Arctic Cooperation” , (in Chinese), Observer Network, April 2, 2024
71. Nong Hong, “How Ukraine war and sanctions on Russia put Arctic cooperation on ice” , South China Morning Post, March 17, 2024, <https://www.scmp.com/comment/opinion/world/article/3255279/how-ukraine-war-and-sanctions-russia-put-arctic-cooperation-ice>
72. Nong Hong, “As Red Sea shipping attacks continue, pressure grows for China to act” , South China Morning Post, February 13, 2024, <https://www.scmp.com/comment/opinion/asia/article/3251310/red-sea-shipping-attacks-continue-pressure-grows-china-act>
73. Nong Hong, “More Unilateral Actions Ahead” , In Forum: 2024 — The South China Sea At A Crossroads, February 2, 2024, <https://www.9dashline.com/article/in-forum-2024-south-china-sea-at-a-crossroads>
74. Nong Hong, “Navigating U.S.-China Maritime Relations” , China-US Focus, January 22, 2024, <https://www.chinausfocus.com/peace-security/navigating-us-china-maritime-relations>
75. Nong Hong, “Emission Control Areas in the Mediterranean and their implications for the South China Sea” , ICAS BCCC, January 11, 2024, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/emission-control-areas-in-the-mediterranean-and-their-implications-for-the-south-china-sea/>
76. Nong Hong, “Why China is hesitant about endorsing marine protected area proposals in the Antarctic” , ICAS MAP, April 7, 2023, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/why-china-is-hesitant-about-endorsing-marine-protected-area-proposals-in-the-antarctic/>
77. Nong Hong, “War in Ukraine Freezes the Arctic Council: How Will Asia Break the Ice” , Eurasia Review, March 20, 2023, <https://www.eurasiareview.com/20032023-war-in-ukraine-freezes-the-arctic-council-how-will-asia-break-the-ice-analysis/>
78. Nong Hong, “What does the High Seas Treaty imply for China in the South China Sea and the Arctic Ocean?” , ICAS MAP, March 17, 2023, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/what-does-the-high-seas-treaty-imply-for-china-in-the-south-china-sea-and-the-arctic-ocean/>
79. Nong Hong, “As war in Ukraine freezes the Arctic Council, how will Asia break the ice?” , South China Morning Post, February 26, 2023, <https://www.scmp.com/comment/opinion/article/3211298/war-ukraine-freezes-arctic-council-how-will-asia-break-ice>
80. Nong Hong, “China and the United States in the Arctic: Exploring the Divergence and Convergence of Interests” , ICAS Report, October 2022, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/china-and-the-united-states-in-the-arctic/>

81. Nong Hong, “Why Russia’ s Arctic agenda should be of more concern than China’ s actions” , South China Morning Post, October 7, 2022, <https://www.scmp.com/comment/opinion/article/3194872/why-russias-arctic-agenda-should-be-more-concern-chinas-actions>
82. Nong Hong, interviewed by Sky News, “Taiwan surrounded as Chinese live-fire military drills take place” , August 6, 2022, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ifa6sWX7G-8>
83. Nong Hong, “Whirlwind round of US diplomacy leaves China relations in unknown territory” , South China Morning Post, May 31, 2022, <https://www.scmp.com/comment/opinion/world/article/3179502/whirlwind-round-us-diplomacy-leaves-china-relations-unknown>
84. Nong Hong, “The South Pacific Ocean: Another battleground for China-US competition?” , ThinkChina, April 21, 2022, <https://www.thinkchina.sg/south-pacific-ocean-another-battleground-china-us-competition>
85. Nong Hong, “Ukraine war may freeze both Russia and China out of Arctic cooperation” , South China Morning Post, March 11, 2022, <https://www.scmp.com/comment/opinion/article/3169903/ukraine-war-may-freeze-both-russia-and-china-out-arctic-cooperation>
86. Nong Hong, “China's cautious navigation amid talk of a new Cold War in the Arctic” , ThinkChina, March 1, 2022, <https://www.thinkchina.sg/chinas-cautious-navigation-amid-talk-new-cold-war-arctic>
87. Nong Hong, “Will Biden's China policy change in 2022?” , China Daily, February 10, 2022, <https://enapp.chinadaily.com.cn/a/202202/10/AP620449baa310b7d50babebe9.html>
88. Nong Hong, “A Different Approach to UNCLOS” , China-US Focus, January 19, 2022, <https://www.chinausfocus.com/peace-security/a-different-approach-to-unclos>
89. Nong Hong, “Analyzing legal and political issues surrounding historic Arctic voyage” , CGTN, September 30, 2021, <https://news.cgtn.com/news/2021-09-30/Analyzing-legal-political-issues-surrounding-historic-Arctic-voyage-13YqZc4N1mM/index.html>
90. Nong Hong, “The Question of International Roles” , China-US Focus, May 17, 2021, <https://www.chinausfocus.com/foreign-policy/the-question-of-international-roles>
91. Nong Hong, “How cooperation on climate change, polar research can help thaw US-China relations” , South China Morning Post, May 3, 2021, <https://www.scmp.com/comment/opinion/article/3131768/how-cooperation-climate-change-polar-research-can-help-thaw-us>
92. Nong Hong, “Voices: The Chinese Maritime Police Law” , Maritime Awareness Project, February 16, 2021, <https://maritimeawarenessproject.org/2021/02/11/voices-the-chinese-maritime-police-law/>
93. Nong Hong, “US-China relations: how Joe Biden’ s return to multilateralism can revive climate change cooperation” , South China Morning Post, February 3, 2021, <https://www.scmp.com/comment/opinion/article/3120094/us-china-relations-how-bidens-return-multilateralism-can-revive>
94. Nong Hong, “Weighing the Sources of International Law: The Arctic, Antarctica and the South China Sea” , ICAS, December 11, 2020, <https://chinaus->

icas.org/research/weighing-the-sources-of-international-law-the-arctic-antarctica-and-the-south-china-sea/

95. Nong Hong, “China’ s Approach to Ocean Governance: Multilateralism Based Policy and Practice” , ICAS, November 27, 2020, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/chinas-approach-to-ocean-governance-multilateralism-based-policy-and-practice/>
96. Nong Hong, “Essential Principles in the South China Sea” , China-US Focus, July 29, 2020, <https://www.chinausfocus.com/author/20110/nong-hong.html>
97. Nong Hong, “Why is the Media Experiencing an Accountability Deficit?” , China-US Focus, April 23, 2020, <https://www.chinausfocus.com/society-culture/the-media-amid-covid-19-why-is-it-experiencing-an-accountability-deficit>
98. Nong Hong, “A Shift in US Arctic Policy: Can It Play the China Card Wisely?” , IPP Review, September 25, 2019, <https://ippreview.com/index.php/Blog/single/id/1086.html>
99. Nong Hong, “Despite US unease over China and Russia in the Arctic, there are ways for everyone to be a winner” , South China Morning Post, September 9, 2019, <https://www.scmp.com/comment/opinion/article/3026007/despite-us-unease-over-china-and-russia-arctic-there-are-ways>
100. Nong Hong, “Arctic ambitions of China, Russia – and now the US – need not spark a cold war” , South China Morning Post, March 11, 2019, <https://www.scmp.com/comment/insight-opinion/united-states/article/2189206/arctic-ambitions-china-russia-and-now-us-need>
101. Nong Hong, “US, Russia and China in the Arctic: Seeking Cooperation despite Increasing Competition” , IPP Review, March 5, 2019, <https://ippreview.com/index.php/Blog/single/id/907.html>
102. Nong Hong, “Pence’ s Speech: Key Turning Point or a Play for the Midterms?” , China-US Focus, October 15, 2018, <https://www.chinausfocus.com/foreign-policy/pences-speech-key-turning-point-or-a-play-for-the-midterms>
103. Nong Hong, “What a navy ship stranded on a South China Sea shoal reveals about China-Philippine relations” , South China Morning Post, September 13, 2018, <https://www.scmp.com/comment/insight-opinion/united-states/article/2163826/what-navy-ship-stranded-south-china-sea-shoal>
104. Nong Hong, “Freedom of Navigation: A Lost Legal Doctrine” , IPP Review, September 12, 2018, <https://ippreview.com/index.php/Blog/single/id/787.html>
105. Nong Hong, “China’ s New Arctic Policy: Legal Questions and Practical Challenges” , Maritime Awareness Project, March 16, 2018, <http://maritimeawarenessproject.org/2018/03/16/chinas-new-arctic-policy-legal-questions-and-practical-challenges/>
106. Nong Hong, “How China’ s Arctic policy paper has warmed the atmosphere with international observers” , South China Morning Post, February 14, 2018, <http://www.scmp.com/comment/insight-opinion/article/2133243/how-chinas-arctic-policy-paper-has-warmed-atmosphere>
107. Nong Hong, “Can US pessimism and Chinese optimism find common ground?” , South China Morning Post, January 31, 2018,

- <http://www.scmp.com/comment/insight-opinion/article/2131042/can-us-pessimism-and-chinese-optimism-find-common-ground>
108. Nong Hong, “The South China Sea in 2018” , ICAS Issue Primer, 2018, <http://chinaus-icas.org/primer/icas-preview-the-south-china-sea-in-2018/>
 109. Nong Hong, “How Much Will the South China Sea Remain Critical for China-US Relations?” IPP Review, December 1, 2017, <https://ippreview.com/index.php/Blog/single/id/602.html>
 110. Nong Hong, “Will The South China Sea Still Matter For China U.S. Relations?” , World Government Research Network, November 24, 2017, <http://wgresearch.org/will-south-china-sea-still-matter-china-u-s-relations/?tve=true>
 111. Nong Hong, “Maritime Confidence Building Measures in the South China Sea” , ICAS, September 19, 2017, <http://chinaus-icas.org/materials/maritime-confidence-building-measures-south-china-sea/>
 112. Nong Hong, “Beyond the UUV Incident: Challenges in the South China Sea for the Trump Administration” , Maritime Awareness Project, February 17, 2017, <http://maritimeawarenessproject.org/2017/02/17/beyond-the-uuv-incident-challenges-in-the-south-china-sea-for-the-trump-administration/>
 113. Nong Hong, “Trumpism: Shifting the Spotlight Away Might Help” , IPP Review, December 19, 2016, <http://www.ippreview.com/index.php/Home/Blog/single/id/310.html>
 114. Nong Hong, “The U.S.-China Battle in the Post-Arbitration South China Sea: Diverging and Converging Interests” , Maritime Awareness Project, June 8, 2016, <http://maritimeawarenessproject.org/2016/06/08/the-u-s-china-battle/>
 115. Nong Hong, “Managing Sino-U.S. Disagreements in the South China Sea” , AMTI, March 11, 2016, <http://amti.csis.org/managing-sino-u-s-disagreements-in-the-south-china-sea/>
 116. Nong Hong, “Reconsidering the Role of Arbitration in South China Sea” , China-US Focus, February 18, 2016, <http://www.chinausfocus.com/peace-security/reconsidering-the-role-of-arbitration-in-south-china-sea/>
 117. Nong Hong, “Responding to the Philippines v. China Arbitration Case: a multiple approach” , Guangming Daily, February 6, 2016, http://theory.gmw.cn/2016-02/06/content_18819176.htm
 118. Nong Hong, “Need to avoid incidents at sea” , Strait Times, October 30, 2015, <http://www.straitstimes.com/opinion/need-to-avoid-incidents-at-sea>
 119. Nong Hong, “The Post-Hearing Reality In The South China Sea Arbitration Case” , AMTI, July 15, 2015, <http://amti.csis.org/the-post-hearing-reality-in-the-south-china-sea-arbitration-case/>
 120. Nong Hong, “Messages from China’ s National Defense White Paper” , AMTI, June 2, 2015, <http://amti.csis.org/messages-from-chinas-national-defense-white-paper/>
 121. Nong Hong, “Create mechanism for safety on South China Sea” , The Strait Times, May 30, 2015, <http://www.straitstimes.com/the-big-story/asia-report/south-china-sea/story/create-mechanism-safety-south-china-sea-20150530>

122. Nong Hong, “A look at China's stance on the South China Sea dispute” , Interview with Deutsche Welle, May 28, 2015, <http://www.dw.de/a-look-at-chinas-stance-on-the-south-china-sea-dispute/a-18480582>
123. Nong Hong, “Face-Off in the South China Sea: Conflict or Compromise?” , National Interest, April 16, 2015, <http://nationalinterest.org/blog/the-buzz/face-the-south-china-sea-conflict-or-compromise-12650>
124. Nong Hong, “Diplomacy and managing conflict in troubled waters” , Strait Times, April 11, 2015, <http://www.pressreader.com/singapore/the-straits-times/20150411/282016145848256/TextView>
125. Nong Hong, “China’ s Maritime Law Enforcement Reform and Its Implication On The Regional Maritime Disputes” , AMTI, April 1, 2015, <http://amti.csis.org/chinas-maritime-law-enforcement-reform-and-its-implication-on-the-regional-maritime-disputes/>
126. Nong Hong, “The Post-reclamation Scenario in the South China Sea: The Role of China and the United States” , AMTI, March 23, 2015, <http://amti.csis.org/the-post-reclamation-scenario-in-the-south-china-sea-the-role-of-china-and-the-united-states/>
127. Nong Hong, “A dangerous game in South China Sea” , Strait Times, May 30, 2014, <http://www.straitstimes.com/news/opinion/more-opinion-stories/story/dangerous-game-south-china-sea-20140530>
128. Nong Hong, “China vs Vietnam: A campaign for public relations” , Global Times, May 27, 2014, <http://globaltimes.cn/content/862479.shtml>
129. Nong Hong, "China's Newly Formed Coast Guard and Its Implication for Regional Maritime Disputes," *Ocean Yearbook* 28 (2014): 611-630, <https://doi.org/10.1163/22116001-02801021>.
130. Nong Hong, “Balance of Interests Between Claimant and User States” , 360 Analysis, Fair Observer, June 19, 2012, <http://www.fairobserver.com/article/balance-interests-between-claimant-and-user-states>
131. Nong Hong, “Among the Claimant State” , 360 Analysis, Fair Observer, June 1, 2012, <http://www.fairobserver.com/article/among-claimant-states>
132. Nong Hong, “Interpreting the U-shape Line in the South China” , China US Focus, May 15, 2012, <http://www.chinausfocus.com/uncategorized/interpreting-the-u-shape-line-in-the-south-china-sea/>
133. Nong Hong, “Post-DOC Controversy in the South China: A Setback or Progress of Dispute Settlement in the region?” , BBC, July 5, 2011, http://www.bbc.co.uk/vietnamese/culture/2011/07/110704_linda_le_analysis.shtml

E Report

1. Nong Hong, *China-Russia Cooperation in the Arctic: Patterns, Constraints, and Policy Implications*, ICAS, April 29, 2026, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/china-russia-cooperation-in-the-arctic-patterns-constraints-and-policy-implications/>.
2. Nong Hong, *Navigating the Arctic Shift: The Evolving Impacts of Economic Sanctions on Russia*, ICAS Report, (Washington D.C.: Institute for China-America Studies, 2024)

3. Nong Hong, “China and the United States in the Arctic: Exploring the Divergence and Convergence of Interests”, *ICAS Report*, <https://chinaus-icas.org/research/china-and-the-united-states-in-the-arctic/>, October 2022
4. Nong Hong, *China's Interests in the Arctic: Opportunities & Challenges: Examining the implications of China's Arctic policy white paper*, ICAS Report, (Washington D.C.: Institute for China-America Studies, 2018)
5. Nong Hong, *Understanding the Freedom of Navigation Doctrine and China-US Relations in the South China Sea Legal Concepts, Practice, and Policy Implication*, ICAS Report (Washington D.C.: Institute for China-America Studies, 2017)

Conferences

1. Nong Hong, presentation on “China-EU Relations in the Arctic” at the conference “EU-China Relations in an Era of Great Power Competition and Global Order Reconfiguration,” June 10–11, 2026, Brussels, Belgium.
2. Nong Hong, presentation on “Regional Practices Under Global Stress: What the Arctic, Antarctic, and Deep Sea Reveal About Ocean Governance” at the Eighth International Symposium on Scientific and Legal Aspects of the Regimes of the Continental Shelf and the Area, May 25, 2026, Xiamen, China.
3. Nong Hong, moderator of the virtual discussion “Trump’s Visit to China: Key Takeaways for U.S.-China-Europe Relations,” hosted by the Institute for China-Europe Studies and the Institute for China-America Studies, May 21, 2026.
4. Nong Hong, welcome remarks at the symposium “Strategic Adjustment and High-Quality Development: Toward a New Framework for U.S.-China Relations,” April 17, 2026, Washington, D.C., United States.
5. Nong Hong, presentation at the SAIS Science Diplomacy Summit, April 14, 2026, Washington, D.C., United States.
6. Nong Hong, presentation at the Arctic Circle Rome Forum – Polar Dialogue, March 3, 2026, Rome, Italy.
7. Nong Hong, presentation at the 2026 China-Russia Sanya Dialogue, March 1, 2026, Sanya, China.
8. Nong Hong, co-host and presentation at the session “Observer States in Arctic Governance,” Arctic Circle Rome Forum – Polar Dialogue, March 3, 2026, Rome, Italy.
9. Nong Hong, presentation at “Transboundary Waters & South China Sea,” hosted by SAIS, April 14, 2026, Washington, D.C., United States.
10. Nong Hong, presentation at the 2026 Rocky Mountain Retreat on U.S.-China Relations, April 13–15, 2026, Washington, D.C., United States.
11. Nong Hong, presentation on Managing Maritime Disputes: Regional Practices and International Experience, 6th Symposium Maritime Cooperation and Global Ocean Governance, December 10-11, 2025, Sanya, China
12. Nong Hong, “Legal and Institutional Challenges in The Governance of The International Seabed (‘The Area’), 2025 Symposium on International Maritime Dispute Settlement and International Law, December 1, 2025, Beijing, China

13. Nong Hong, presentation on The Polar Silk Road and Global Ocean Governance: China's Maritime Vision in the Arctic Contextb Global Think Tank Experts and Diplomats Yangtze Journey, November 22, 2025, Nanjing, China
14. Nong Hong, Chair, 7th China-US + Roundtable, Washington D.C, October 31, 2025
15. Nong Hong, Chair, Conference "Charting the Future: U.S.–China Relations in an Era of Global Realignment", Washington D.C, October 30, 2025
16. Nong Hong, presentation "China's Arctic Engagement: Advancing Interests through Ocean Governance, Legal Frameworks, and Bilateral Partnerships", at Arctic Circle Assembly 2025, Iceland, October 16-18, 2025
17. Nong Hong, Presentation "China-Russia Cooperation: Driving a Multipolar World" at China-Russia Relations: Arctic Dialogue, August 25, 2025
18. Nong Hong, panelist at Conference of "Restoring Arctic Exceptionalism", June 11-12, 2025, Washington D.C.
19. Nong Hong, panelist at 2025 Sanya China-Russia Dialogue, February 28-March 1, 2025, Sanya, China
20. Nong Hong, panelist at QI-SIIS Dialogue on China-US relations, February 21, 2025, Washington D.C.
21. Nong Hong, panelist at webinar 'Territorial claims in the South China Sea: A question of legality', February 17, 2025, organized by Democracy Forum
22. Nong Hong, Chairman of the "6th China-US Plus Roundtable", December 13, 2024, Washington D.C.
23. Nong Hong, Opening Remark at 2024 Annual Conference of the Institute for China-America Studies- Trump 2.0: Will U.S.-China Relations Prosper, Suffer or Muddle Through December 12, 2024, Washington D.C.
24. Nong Hong, "Reflection on the 2024 Arctic Circle Assembly Charting the Future of Arctic Governance", 2024 Symposium on Global Maritime Cooperation & Ocean Governance, November 27, 2024, Sanya, China
25. Nong Hong, Opening Remark, Webinar of "The Return of Donald Trump and its Implications for U.S.-China Relations, November 18, 2024, Washington D.C.
26. Nong Hong, "Maritime Perspective on The Present and Future Status of East Asia", BXA Summer Program 2024, August 13, 2024, Shanghai, China
27. Nong Hong, Panelist of "State of Play in the South China Sea", at 14th Annual South China Sea Conference, hosted by CSIS, July 11, 2024, Washington D.C.
28. Nong Hong, "Non-Arctic States' Role in the Arctic: Observing and Being Observed", Guest Lecture for Hamburg University, May 30, 2024
29. Nong Hong, participant of "Living U.S.-China Relations: From Cold War to Cold War" with Dr. David M Lampton, hosted by Asia Foundation, April 24, 2024, Washington D.C.
30. Nong Hong, "The Role of ITLOS in Addressing Traditional and Emerging Legal Issues in the Arctic", at 2023 International Symposium on Maritime Dispute Settlement and International Law, Beijing, November 27, 2023
31. Nong Hong, "Leveraging Climate Change Challenges for Scientific Research in Antarctica: A Promising Window for U.S.-China Maritime Cooperation", at Symposium on Global Maritime Cooperation and Ocean Governance (GMCOG) 2023, Sanya, China, November 8-9, 2023.
32. Nong Hong, Chair, the 5th China-US-Canada Trilateral Relations Roundtable Discussion, Washington D.C., October 18, 2023
33. Nong Hong, Chair, 2023 Annual Conference: Stopping "Gray Rhinos", Handling "Black Swans"

- and Removing “Tigers Blocking the Way”-Assessing Challenges and Exploring Prospects for U.S.-China Relations in 2024, Washington D.C., October 17, 2023
34. Nong Hong, Panelist at “Charting a Blue Future for West African-China Cooperation on Sustainable Fisheries” Report Launch Event, by Stimson Center, Washington DC, September 14, 2023
 35. Nong Hong, Panelist at Baxi Summer Program 2023: Examining the Present and Future State of East Asia’s Social Issues, August 4, 2023.
 36. Nong Hong, Panelist at South China Sea Hotspot Identification and Evaluation Dialogue (SHIELD), July 6, 2023
 37. Nong Hong, Panelist of “East Asia and Geopolitical Competition In The Indo-Pacific Region”, 2023 CIGS and DILA-KOREA Roundtable: East Asian States’ Potential Leadership (hybrid), June 15, 2023
 38. Nong Hong, Panelist of “Applying Lessons Learned to Current Sino-US Relations”, US-China Track II Dialogue, Organized by PAX sapiens and INHR, Bolder, June 4-6, 2023
 39. Nong Hong, “8th International Maritime Security Conference in Singapore”, S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), May 4-5, 2023
 40. Nong Hong, Virtual Discussion on ‘China-US Dialogue on Maritime Policy’, Center for International Security and Strategy, Tsinghua University (CISS), April 27-28, 2023
 41. Nong Hong, “Technology, Trade, and U.S.-China Relations: Rough Seas Ahead?”, New America, Washington DC, April 20, 2023
 42. Nong Hong, “Great Powers and Great Responsibilities: Avenues of US-China
 43. Engagement”, Yenching Global Symposium 2023, The Yenching Academy of Peking University, April 15, Virtual/Hainan, 2023
 44. Nong Hong, GCSP High North Talk, Geneva, January 19-20, 2023.
 45. Nong Hong, “China’s Chance to Revisit the Role of UNCLOS in Ocean Governance and Dispute Settlement in the South China Sea” at the 7th International Conference on the Law of the Sea, Seoul (Law of the Sea for the Next Generation: Effectiveness of UNCLOS Revisited), November 15-17, 2022
 46. Nong Hong, Panel debate at Tufts University's ALLIES Civil-Military Relations Conference in the "Geopolitical Competition in the Arctic" panel, Tufts University, November 11-12, 2022
 47. Nong Hong, “What takes center stage in Arctic affairs?” The Symposium on Global Maritime Cooperation and Ocean Governance 2022, Sanya, Hybrid, November 3-4, 2022
 48. Nong Hong, the 4th China-US-Canada Relationship Roundtable, Washington November 3, 2022
 49. Nong Hong, ICAS 2022 Annual Conference: Prospects for U.S.-China Relations Under the Biden Administration, Washington, November 2, 2022
 50. Nong Hong, Webinar on “prospects of climate policies and cooperation: expectation of COP 27”, virtual, October 12, 2022
 51. Nong Hong, “Ocean Governance in the South China Sea: with a Focus on Law, Policy and Management on Marine Environment Protection” Presentation at the Women in the Law of the Sea Conference, International Seabed Authority, September 26-28, 2022, New York.

52. Nong Hong, “China and the United States in the Arctic: Will strategic competition or practical cooperation drive the future development?”, at International Symposium on Ocean Governance, Environmental Rights, and Sustainable Development in the Anthropocene, Nankai University, September 21-23, 2022
53. Nong Hong, China’s 20th Party Congress and U.S. Midterm Elections: Implications for U.S.-China Relations, Washington D.C., hybrid, September 20, 2022
54. Nong Hong, the 11th round of China-US Track II Dialogue on Maritime Affairs and International Law, Virtual, September 6-7, 2022
55. Nong Hong, Panel Discussion at BAXI Summer Program 2022: Trends of Asia: Insights for the Young Generation, August 9, 2022
56. Nong Hong, Virtual Book Talk on *Dispatches from the South China Sea: Navigating to Common Ground*, July 14, 2022
57. Nong Hong, “China and the US in Global Maritime Domain: Conflict of Interests and Opportunities for Cooperation”, at the Foreign Affairs Institute’s Annual Conference, July 10, 2022
58. Nong Hong, “BBNJ in the Context of the South China Sea: with a Focus on Area-based Management Practice”, Paper submitted to the 8th Ocean Dialogue- 40th Anniversary of UNCLOS: Promoting Maritime Cooperation in Southeast Asia, June 29, 2022, Vietnam
59. Nong Hong, Remark at the event “Indo-Pacific Economic Framework: A New Model of Regional Trade Liberalization or a One-Time Aberration?” May 18, 2022, Washington DC
60. Nong Hong, “Breaking the Ice Along the Ice Silk Road: The Implications of China’s Arctic Presence”, 2022 ILS Annual Conference, Washington DC, April 28, 2022
61. Nong Hong, remark at the event “Middle Power Countries’ Perspective on US-China Relationship”, April 20, 2022
62. Nong Hong, “Impact of the Ukraine Crisis on the Arctic Cooperation”, Lecture at Hamburg University, April 7, 2022
63. Nong Hong, ‘Will China Compete for the Poles?’ Conference of “Who Owns Antarctica? The Geopolitics of the Seventh Continent”, the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, April 5, 2022, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JLg45UC47s>
64. Nong Hong, “China’s Policy, Presence and Public Diplomacy in the Arctic and Antarctica”, Duke-UNC China Leadership Summit, March 26, 2022
65. Nong Hong, Opening Remark, The Blue Carbon & Climate Change Program Inaugural Event, Institute for China-America Studies, March 24, 2022
66. Nong Hong, Opening Remark, “When Data Universes Collide: U.S. and China’s Rival Approaches to Data-linked Decoupling”, Institute for China-America Studies,” March 2, 2022
67. Nong Hong, Remark at “Drawing Wisdom from History --An Online Dialogue on US-China Relations, in Commemoration of the 50th Anniversary of President Nixon’s Visit to China”, February 23, 2022
68. Nong Hong, Discussant at the 10th China-U.S. Track II Dialogue on Maritime Affairs and International Law, December 6-7, 2021
69. Nong Hong, China’s Role in the Arctic”, Invited lecture at George Washington University, November 23, 2021.

70. Nong Hong, “Non-Arctic States’ Role in the Arctic Governance: Observing and Being Observed”, presentation at The Symposium on Global Maritime Cooperation and Ocean Governance 2021, November 9-10, 2021
71. Nong Hong joined a panel discussion at BBC Real Story on September 24, exploring China’s maritime vision for East Asia and its navy development, and China’s response to the AUKUS. <https://www.bbc.co.uk/sounds/play/w3ct1hsz>
72. Nong Hong Discussed AUKUS and the Asia-Pacific on RT America's In Question on September 17. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IjRK2r57DKY&t=286s>
73. Nong Hong, “Latest developments in the South China Sea”, at the China-ASEAN Think Tank Dialogue on the South China Sea, 26-27 August 2021, Virtual
74. Nong Hong, “Current China-Philippines Relations and South China Sea Situation”, at the China-Philippines Think-Tank Dialogue on Ocean Governance and Maritime Cooperation in the South China Sea on August 28, 2021, Virtual
75. Nong Hong, “China’s Narratives on the Law of the Sea”, Institute for America Studies, China’s Academy of Social Science, August 16, 2021, Virtual
76. Nong Hong, “‘Ocean Governance in the South China Sea: A Review on Law, Policy and Management’”, at ITLOS Alumni Talks, 6 August 2021, Virtual
77. Nong Hong, “Challenges and Future Prospects of the South China Sea”, at the Conference on Entangled Law and Politics in the South China Sea: Seeking a Way Forward, July 12, 2021, Virtual
78. Nong Nong, Talk at Evolving Canada-China-US Security and Economy Relationship and Canadian Foreign Policy, Canadian International Council, May 26, 2021, Virtual, <https://thecic.org/event/cic-winnipeg-evolving-canada-china-us-security-and-economic-relationship-and-canadian-foreign-policy/>
79. Nong Hong, “Ocean Governance in the South China Sea: A Review on Law, Policy and Management”, paper presented at the South China Sea Sub-forum of 2021 Boao Forum for Asia, April 21, 2021.
80. Nong Hong, “China’s South China Sea Policy”, panelist at “Building Bridges over Troubled Waters,” 2020-21 Harvard China Law Symposium, April 12, 2021.
81. Nong Hong, “South China Sea: Policy, Law, Narratives”, panelist at Journal of National Security Law & Policy Symposium, March 23, 2021
82. Nong Hong, guest lecture at Global Policy Institute, Loyola Marymount University, March 10, 2021.
83. Nong Hong, “China’s BRI and Maritime Security in Indian Ocean: Narrations, Perceptions and Public Diplomacy”, paper presented at 9th International Maritime Conference: “Development of Blue Economy under a Secure and Sustainable Environment - A Shared Future for Western Indian Ocean Region”, February 14 2021.
84. Nong Hong, Panelist at the 9th US-China Track II Dialogue on Maritime Affairs and International Law, December 16-17, 2020 (Virtual)
85. Nong Hong, “China’s Approach to Marine Scientific Research: Legislation, Policy and Practice”, presentation at the Fifth International Conference on the Law of the Sea: Regional Cooperation and Marine Environmental Protection under the UNCLOS Regime, December 3-4, 2020, (Seoul & Virtual)

87. Nong Hong, Chairman of ICAS 2020 Annual Conference “Prospects for U.S.-China Relations after the U.S. Presidential Election”, December 3, 2020 (Virtual)
88. Nong Hong, Chairman of 2nd China-US-Canada Young Scholars Roundtable, November 17-18, 2020 (Virtual)
89. Nong Hong, Concluding Remark at the Inaugural Symposium on Maritime Cooperation and Ocean Governance, November 5-6, 2020 (Haikou & Virtual)
90. Nong Hong, panelist at 2020 KIOST and DILA-KOREA International Workshop (Online) Ocean Governance in The West Sea Five (5) Islands Area and Peace and Cooperation Between South Korea And North Korea, November 3, 2020 (Virtual)
91. Nong Hong, “Exploring the U.S.-China engagement in ocean affairs, beyond the SCS, Arctic, the Antarctica”, presented at South China Sea Roundtable hosted by Grandview Institute, October 13, 2020 (Beijing, Virtual)
92. Nong Hong, Panelist at the 8th US-China Track II Dialogue on Maritime Affairs and International Law, June 29-30, 2020 (Virtual)
93. Nong Hong, China’s Perspective on the Recent Development of the South China Sea, at CSIS South China Sea Annual Conference, July 13, 2020, Washington DC
94. Nong Hong, “Maritime Disputes and Ocean Governance in the Asia Pacific: China’s Role”, lecture at George Washington University, February 24, 2020.
95. Nong Hong, “Archipelagic Regime and the South China Sea: UNCLOS, State Practice and Implication for Maritime Delimitation”, paper presented at the conference of “Fifty Years After the North Sea Continental Shelf Cases: Has an equitable solution to maritime boundary delimitation been found?” February 3-4, 2020, Montreal
96. Nong Hong, “China’s Perception about the Concept of Free and Open Indo-Pacific”, at the conference of “The Free and Open Indo-Pacific: Charting a Common Approach”, January 22-23, 2020, Vancouver.
97. Nong Hong, “The South China Sea: Political and Legal Dimension”, guest lecture at Dalian University of Foreign Language, December 9, 2019
98. Nong Hong, “Reviewing the Achievements of UNCLOS and Addressing the Challenges: from an Institutional and Legal Perspective” at the 7th Expanded ASEAN Maritime Forum, Da Nang, December 6, 2019
99. Nong Hong, “Asian States’ Interests and Policy in the Arctic”, guest Lecture at Taiwan Nanhua University, Jiayi, December 25, 2019.
100. Nong Hong, Moderator at “International Conference on Legal, Scientific and Economic aspects of Deep Seabed Mining”, 14-16 November 2019, Kingston, Jamaica
101. Nong Hong, “Emerging Interests of Asian States in the Arctic: Examining the Implication of China’s Arctic Policy”, paper presented at 2019 Conference on Competitiveness and Change: Creating a Better World, Washington DC, October 24-25, 2019
102. Nong Hong, “Ocean Governance in the South China Sea: A Review on Law, Policy and Management”, paper presented at the 7th Asia-Pacific/Arctic Maritime Security Forum, Halifax, Canada, September 24-25, 2019
103. Nong Hong, “Non-Arctic States’ Role in the Arctic: Observing and Being Observed”, paper presented at 2019 Regional Conference on Ocean Science, Ocean Policy and Sustainability in the Pacific and East Asia, September 19-20, 2019, Hawaii, United States.

104. Nong Hong, “Emerging Interests of Non-Arctic States in the Arctic Examining the Implications of China's Arctic Policy”, panellist at the 8th Symposium of “Impacts of an Ice-Diminishing Arctic on Naval and Maritime Operations”, Wilson Center, July 17-18, 2019, Washington DC.
105. Nong Hong, “Non-Arctic States’ Role in the Arctic: Observing and Being Observed”, presentation at 43rd Annual Center for Oceans & Law Policy Conference: Marine Biodiversity of Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction, Malmo, Sweden, May 15-16, 2019
106. Nong Hong, “The U.S. Approach to Joint Development in the South China Sea”, Presentation at Shanghai Forum 2019, Shanghai, May 26, 2019.
107. Nong Hong, “Maritime Silk Road and the South China Sea Strategic and Economic Implication”, at One Belt One Road Forum, Shanghai, May 23, 2019.
108. Nong Hong, panellist at the MSR Arctic Security Roundtable, Helsinki, May 7, 2019
109. Nong Hong, panelist at Africa-U.S.-China Trilateral Cooperation Roundtable, April 4, 2019, Stimson Center, Washington DC
110. Nong Hong, panelist at the Asia-Pacific Initiatives Round Table on the South China Sea, March 20-21, 2019, University of Victoria, Canada.
111. Nong Hong, “Lawfare around the South China Sea: Role of UNCLOS in Maritime Dispute Settlement”, at 6th China Law Conference, University of Toronto, February 2, 2019, Toronto.
112. Nong Hong, “US-China Relations in the Arctic”, at the conference of U.S.-China Relations after U.S. Mid-term Election, January 19, 2019, Atlanta.
113. Nong Hong, Invited panelist to the Launch of the Stephenson Ocean Security Project of CSIS, January 9, 2019, Washington DC.
114. Nong Hong, “US-China’s relations in the Arctic region” , guest speaker for the class “National Policies and Interests of Non-Arctic States: Asian Arctic Strategies”, George Washington University, November 27, 2018, Washington DC.
115. Nong Hong, “Emerging Interests Of Non-Arctic States in the Arctic”, ThinkIN China event#69, November 21st, 2018 China’s Polar Silk Road, Beijing.
<http://www.thinkinchina.asia/69-event-report-chinas-polar-silk-road/>
116. Nong Hong, “China’s Claims and Positions over the South China Sea: Continuities and adaption”, at 10th South China Sea International Conference Cooperation for Regional Peace and Development , November 8-9, 2018, Da Nang
117. Nong Hong, “China’s Role in the Arctic: Observing and Being Observed”, at 2018 Arctic Circle Assembly, October 19-21, 2018, Iceland.
118. Nong Hong, “Law and Politics in the South China Sea”, at 2018 Regional Conference on the Ocean Policy for East Asia and Pacific Islands, October 11-13, 2018, Victoria.
119. Nong Hong, “Post-Arbitration Implication in the South China Sea: The Role of UNCLOS”, at conference of Korean Perspectives On International Law, September 25, 2018, New York.
120. Nong Hong, “Maritime Security of Gulf Of Guinea: Coastal States, And International Stakeholders”, at Roundtable on The 7th China-Africa FOCAC: Assessing Outcomes,

- Challenges, and Opportunities for Trilateral Cooperation, September 18, 2018, Washington D.C.
121. Nong Hong, “Maritime Elements of China’s Growing Influence Abroad”, invited guest speaker at George Washington University, September 13, 2018, Washington D.C.
 122. Nong Hong, “Area-based Management Approach in the South China Sea: Identifying the Practicability”, at 2018 APOLIA-KIOST Conference of Area-Based Marine Protection in the Asia-Pacific, August 18-19, 2018, Sydney.
 123. Nong Hong, round table discussion at the 7th China-US Track II Dialogue on Maritime Affairs and International Law, July 26-27, Cape Cod.
 124. Nong Hong, “Regime of Continental Shelf”, Lecture for Rhodes Academy, July 3-6, 2018
 125. Nong Hong, Featured Speaker for the panel of “New Developments in the South China Sea and China-U.S. Maritime Ties” at ICAS 2018 Annual Conference, June 19, 2018, Washington DC
 126. Nong Hong, Invited featured speaker at Schwarzman Scholars Alumni Seminar
 127. Foreign Policy & National Security Deep Dive”, June 16, 2018, Washington D.C.
 128. Nong Hong, Round table discussion on “Joint Development in the South China Sea” at CSIS Expert Working Group, June 5, 2018, Washington D.C.
 129. Nong Hong, “Oil & Gas and Beyond: Fields and Models of Joint Management Arrangement in the South China Sea”, Shanghai Forum, May 27, 2018, Shanghai
 130. Nong Hong, “Freedom of navigation: where to go when political agenda shadows legal substance”, at Forty-Second Annual Conference Of The Center For Oceans Law & Policy: Cooperation and Engagement In The Asia Pacific Region, May 24-25, 2018, Beijing
 131. Nong Hong, “How the Arctic States View China’s Arctic Policy White Paper: When China Narration Integrates with Western Discourse”, The Fifth Sino-Canadian Exchange on the Arctic, May 20-21, 2018, Dalian
 132. Nong Hong, “China’s Non-Arctic State Perspective on Legal Regime in the Arctic” at Maritime Security in the Polar Regions: Legal Perspectives from the United States and China, Polar Initiative, Wilson Center, Washington D.C., April 27, 2018
 133. Nong Hong, “Examining the implications of China’s Arctic policy white paper”, at ARCUS D.C. Arctic Research Seminar Series, Washington D.C., April 18, 2018
 134. Nong Hong, Private Luncheon: Maritime Security in the East and South China Sea, Atlantic Council, Washington D.C., March 30, 2018
 135. Nong Hong, round table discussion on the South China Sea in U.S.-China Relations: Where Do Washington and Beijing Go from Here?, Yale Law School, New Haven, March 29, 2018
 136. Nong Hong, lecture at the 2018 Duke-UNC China Leadership Summit, Duke University, March 24-25, 2018
 137. Nong Hong, “Approaches to Address Maritime Disputes: Settlement, Non-settlement, Management”, at 6th US-China Track II Dialogue on Maritime Affairs & International Law, Sanya, January 16-17, 2018.

138. Nong Hong, “China’s Views on the Law of the Sea and the Arbitration”, lecture at Law School of Columbia University, New York, January 10, 2018
139. Nong Hong, “The South China Sea Factor in the China-US Relations”, at Conference of “China-U.S. Bilateral Relations in a New Era”, Georgetown University, January 9, 2018.
140. Nong Hong, “Removing Roadblocks in US-China Relations: the Factor of the South China Sea”, presented at the 6th TCC-CPAFFC Forum on US-China Relations, December 6-7, 2017, Atlanta
141. Nong Hong, “US-ASEAN-the Philippines-China in the South China Sea”, paper presented at “The Philippines as 2017 ASEAN Chair and Singapore as 2018 Incoming ASEAN Chair” symposium at the American University, November 20, 2017. Washington D.C.
142. Nong Hong, “Approaches to Address Maritime Disputes: Settlement, Non-settlement, Management”, at Maritime Security and Cooperation: Opportunities and Challenges in the Asia-Pacific and the Arctic, Edmonton, October 26-27, 2017
143. Nong Hong, “Lawfare Surrounding the South China Sea: The Role of UNCLOS”, at Conference of New Approaches to the South China Sea Conflicts, Oxford University, October 19-20, 2017.
144. Nong Hong, Round Table Discussion at the Project on International Dispute Resolution at Law School, Columbia University, October 13, 2017.
145. Nong Hong, “Maritime Confidence Buildings in the South China Sea”, at 2017 Seoul Defence Dialogue, September 7-8, 2017, Seoul.
146. Nong Hong, “Lawfare Surrounding the South China Sea: Prospects and Challenges”, at 13th International Sea Power Symposium, September 5, 2017, Seoul.
147. Nong Hong, “China’s Perception on the Trump Administration’s Policies in the South China Sea”, at 7th CSIS South China Sea Conference, July 18, 2017, Washington D.C.
148. Nong Hong, “Legal Regime of the Continental Shelf”, lecture at the Rhodes Academy, July 5th, 2017, Greece.
149. Nong Hong, “China’s Emerging Interests in the Arctic: Opportunity and Challenges”, paper presented at Workshop of ‘Observing’ The Arctic: Asian States and the (Geo)Politics of Involvement in The Arctic Council, June 8-9, 2017, Singapore.
150. Nong Hong, “International Law on the Protection of the Underwater Cultural Heritage and Policy Implication in the South China Sea”, paper presented at 41st Annual Conference of the Center for Oceans Law & Policy: The Marine Environment and UN Sustainable Development Goal 14 (Life Below Water), May 18-19, 2017, Indonesia.
151. Nong Hong, “The South China Sea Dispute: Law, Policy, and Management”, invited speaker at 2017 the Garfield Center for Public Leadership at Hiram College, March 20, 2017, Ohio, US.
152. Nong Hong, “Exploring Maritime Dispute Management in the South China Sea: A Practical Approach”, paper presented at the South China Sea Conference co-organized by The Centre on Asia and Globalisation and the Australia-China Relations Institute, February 10-11, 2017, Sydney, Australia

153. Nong Hong, panellist at the Informal Roundtable of Experts: Implications of the Philippine Arbitration Award, November 10, 2016, New York
154. Nong Hong, “The Role of UNCLOS in Maritime Dispute Settlement: from Theory to Practice”, paper presented at the 4th Asian Maritime Security Forum, November 3-4, 2016, Nanjing.
155. Nong Hong, “East China Sea Disputes: Law Enforcement Perspective”, paper presented at Japan-U.S. Exchange Program 2016, October 14, 2016, Tokyo
156. Nong Hong, “Marine Environmental Security as a Driving Force of Cooperation in the South China Sea”, paper presented at the twenty-fourth annual conference on Taiwan affairs: Taiwan and the 2016 Elections: the Road Ahead, organized by Walker Institute For International and Area Studies University of South Carolina, September 24-25, 2016.
157. Nong Hong, Panelist of “China: (Un)certainities of Growth”, at Blouin Creative Leadership Summit, September 19-20, 2016, New York
158. Nong Hong, “Preliminary findings on the Research questions on Part XV of UNCLOS”, paper presented at Center for Korean Legal Studies – KIOSTT Conference, Columbia University Law School, September 8, 2016, New York
159. Nong Hong, “Post-Arbitration Scenario in the South China Sea: Legal and Political Implication”, paper presented at the KIMS Colloquium on Maritime Security, August 26, 2016, Seoul
160. Nong Hong, “International Norms and Rules: The Code of Conduct and Other Remedies in the South China Sea”, paper presented at the Second Manila Conference on the South China Sea: Managing Tensions, Revisiting Regional Efforts, and Fostering Cooperation, August 4-5, 2016, Manila
161. Nong Hong, “State Practice Of Compliance With Judicial Decisions And Awards: Implication For The South China Sea Arbitration Case”, paper presented at Conference on the Aftermath of The South China Sea Arbitration: International Law, Politics, and Security Perspective, July 18-19, 2016, Taipei
162. Nong Hong, “The Archipelagic Regime and The South China Sea: UNCLOS, State Practice and Implication”, paper presented at the Public International Colloquium on Maritime Disputes Settlement, July 15-16, 2016, Hong Kong.
163. Nong Hong, Speaker at the China-US Think Tank Dialogue on the South China Sea, July 5, 2016, Washington D.C
164. Nong Hong, Chair of Conference on Enhancing a Cooperative Relationship in the Seas of East Asia: The Dialogue between Japan and China, June 21, 2016, Tokyo
165. Nong Hong, “Charting A Maritime Security Cooperation Mechanism: Sharing Responsibilities Among Littoral States and User States”, presented at the Seminar on India-China Maritime Cooperation, May 16, 2016, New Delhi
166. Nong Hong, “Emerging interests of non-Arctic countries in the Arctic: a Chinese perspective”, at the *Fourth Sino-Canadian Exchange on the Arctic: Law, Political Science, Geopolitics and History*, Quebec City, 11-14 May 2016.
167. Nong Hong, “The Role of UNCLOS in the South China Sea”, speaker at *International Conference “Conflict on the South China Sea”*, Yale University, May 6-7, 2016
168. Nong Hong, “Marine Environmental Security as A Driving Force Of Cooperation In The South China Sea”, featured speaker at Conference of *Environmental Security: A Crucible in the South China Sea*, East & West Center, Washington D.C., May 3, 2016

169. Nong Hong, Panelist at Navigating Unsettled Waters: Introducing the Maritime Awareness Project, Washington, D.C. April 14, 2016
170. Nong Hong, Invited panelist of “Charting New Frontier in International Law”, 110th Annual Conference of American Society of International Law, Washington D.C. April 2, 2016
171. Nong Hong, Invited guest lecture at New York University Law School, on “China’s Perspective on the South China Sea Arbitration Case”, March 31, 2016
172. Nong Hong, invited speaker on “Post-Arbitration Implication in the South China Sea: the role of UNCLOS” at the Council for Foreign Relations, New York, March 30, 2016
173. Nong Hong, invited as a panelist to speak at The 1st International Conference on “Security in the Eurasia Blue Belt and Sea Power”, Organized by Ocean Policy Research Institute of Sasakawa Peace Foundation (SPF OPRI), December 11, 2015, Tokyo, Japan
174. Nong Hong, panelist at Round Table “Confidence Building And Cooperation In The South China Sea”, November 25th, 2015, Vung Tau City, Viet Nam
175. Nong Hong, “UNCLOS and Historical Rights – Historical Water ”, presented at the 7th South China Sea International Conference: Cooperation For Regional Security And Development, November 23-24, 2015, Vung Tau City, Viet Nam
176. Nong Hong, invited as a panelist to speak at “The 25th Annual Review of the Field of National Security Law” conference, co-sponsored by the ABA Standing Committee on Law and National Security; the Center for National Security Law at the University of Virginia School of Law; the Center on Law, Ethics and National Security at Duke University School of Law; and the Center on National Security and the Law at Georgetown Law, November 5-6, Washington D.C.
177. Nong Hong, “Legal Challenge: When International Law Encounters National Interests, ”, paper to present at the *3rd East Asia Maritime Security Forum: Can the Interests of Coastal States and User States in East Asia be Reconciled?*, November 13, 2015, Ottawa
178. Nong Hong, panelist at Session of “Session II: Strengthening the ASEAN Political-Security Community “Malaysia as 2015 ASEAN Chair: Our People, Our Community, Our Vision” Washington, D.C., October 22, 2015
179. Nong Hong, featured speaker at "Project of the Century: Silk Road Infrastructure Development" in Washington, DC, 19 October 2015.
180. Nong Hong, “Legality of Land Reclamation in the South China Sea under the UNCLOS and General International Law”, paper to presented at *Workshop on Recent Developments in the South China Sea Arbitration, And Its Implications*, October 6-9, Taipei
181. Nong Hong, attends as a moderator at the conference of “Finding a Resolution to the Issues on the South China Sea”, a part of Partnership For Regional Peace: Operationalising ASEAN-China Strategic Partnership In Southeast Asia, September 13-16, Jakarta
182. Nong Hong, “China’s Interests and Engagement in Arctic Resources Development and Management”, paper presented at the Multilateral Workshop “Ensuring Maritime Stability, Security & International Collaboration in a Changing Arctic”, organized by The Daniel K. Inouye Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies (DKI APCSS) in partner with

- the Oceans Policy Research Institute Sasakawa Peace Foundation (OPRI SPF) in July, 14-16, 2015 in Tokyo, Japan.
183. Nong Hong, attends as a discussant at Workshop *Public Foreign Affairs and US-China Relations*, July 6-7, Shanghai.
 184. Nong Hong, "China's Newly Formed Coast Guard and its Implication for Regional Maritime Disputes", paper presented at the conference "'Maritime Governance in 21st Century Asia: Perspectives from Taiwan on Maritime Law and Regional Security", organized by Cambridge University and Taiwan Chengchi University, June 25, 2015, Taipei
 185. Nong Hong, attends as an international legal advisor at the ASEAN-China Conference of Implementing the DoC, Manila, May 15-16, 2015.
 186. Nong Hong, "China-US Maritime Cooperation Mechanism: Exploring the divergence and convergence", paper presented at the Conference of China-US Cooperation for Global Security Affairs, Washington D.C., April 16, 2015
 187. Nong Hong, "The Role of International Law and Institutional Dispute Resolution", presented at the 3rd China-US Track II Dialogue on Maritime Affairs and International Law, Washington D.C., April 17-18, 2015.
 188. Nong Hong, speak at the Conference of "Warming of the North: Challenges and Opportunities for Arctic Transportation, Supply Chain Management, & Economic Development", Ottawa, March 2, 2015
 189. Nong Hong, "Emerging interests of non-Arctic countries in the Arctic: a Chinese perspective", invited lecture as Manitoba University, Feb 26, 2015.
 190. Nong Hong, "China's Plan of New Maritime Silk Road", invited lecture as Manitoba University, Feb 27, 2015.
 191. Nong Hong, "State Practice of International Law and Maritime Dispute Management in the South China Sea", paper presented at the Conference of POWER SHIFTS & VIBRANT ECONOMIES Canada Awakens to the Opportunities and Risks in Southeast Asia, November 25, 2014, Ottawa, Canada
 192. Nong Hong, "Beyond Oil And Gas: Alternative Fields And Models Of Joint Management", paper presented at the 6th International Conference "The South China Sea: Cooperation For Regional Security And Development November 17-18, 2014, Da Dang, Vietnam
 193. Nong Hong, "Legal Framework of ADIZ: A Chinese Perspective", paper presented at the first round dialogue on China-Japan Air Space Security, October 29-30, 2014, Beijing, China
 194. Nong Hong, "State Practice of International Law and Maritime Dispute Management in the South China Sea-a Chinese Perspective", paper presented at U.S.-China Track II Dialogue On Maritime Affairs & International Law, October 25-27, 2014, Sanya, China
 195. Nong Hong, Round table discussion at Brunei Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies, October 16, 2014, Brunei
 196. Nong Hong, "The Sino-Philippine Arbitration and State Practice of International Law: the South China Sea Dispute Management", paper presented at the seminar at Centre for International and Stratetic Studies, October 15, 2014, Jakarta, Indonesia

197. Nong Hong, “State Practice of International Law and Maritime Dispute Management in the South China Sea”, paper presented at the 2014 Conference on Maritime Security Challenges, October 6-9, 2014, Victoria, Canada
198. Nong Hong, “State Practice of UNCLOS and the South China Sea Dispute Management”, paper presented at the conference of “Maritime Governance in 21st Century Asia: Historical precedents, legal foundations, and regional institutions in addressing common security challenges”, September 10-11, 2014, Cambridge, UK
199. Nong Hong, “China-South Korea Maritime Delimitation in the Yellow Sea: A Chinese Perspective”, paper presented at The Republic of Korea – China Maritime Cooperation Forum
200. On Mutual Understanding and Cooperation for Peaceful Yellow Sea September 4, 2014, Seoul, South Korea
201. Nong Hong, “Some Observations on the Philippines vs. China Arbitration Case in the South China Sea”, paper presented at the seminar on the Recent Development of the South China Sea, August 31, 2014, Taipei
202. Nong Hong, “Law Enforcement In A Disputed Maritime Zone: A Political And Legal Analysis”, paper presented at International Symposium on the Philippines v. China Arbitration Case: The Efficacy of the Annex VII Tribunal in Resolving Complex Territorial/Maritime Disputes, August 21-22, 2014, Beijing, China
203. Nong Hong, “From DoC to CoC: China’s Changing Approach on the South China Sea Issues”, paper presented at the Workshop on “Implementing the DOC and Cooperation Mechanisms in the South China Sea”, August 14-15, Haikou, China
204. Nong Hong, “State Practice of UNCLOS and the South China Sea Dispute Management”, paper presented at the round table meeting at Stanford University, July 3, 2014, San Francisco, US.
205. Nong Hong, “State Practice of UNCLOS and the South China Sea Dispute Management”, paper presented at the round table meeting at Center for Naval Analysis, June 30, 2014, Arlington, US
206. Nong Hong, “China’s Newly Formed Coast Guard and its Implication for Regional Maritime Disputes”, at The 2nd Arctic/Asia-Pacific Maritime Workshop: Sea Lines of Communication (SLOCs) Security in the Asia Pacific and the Arctic, Beijing, June 6, 2014
207. Nong Hong, “Chinese Legal Perspective”, International Conference of “China-Japan Maritime Dialogue”, Tokyo, May 29, 2014
208. Nong Hong, “Modernizing and stabilizing maritime forces”, at Jakarta International Defence Dialogue 2014, 19-20 March 2014, Jakarta, Indonesia
209. Nong Hong, “Rethinking the coastal states and user states’ interests in the South China Sea: Bridging the perception gap and sharing the responsibilities”, 6th East Asia Security Outlook Seminar, Brunei, February 18, 2014,
210. Nong Hong, “China Maritime Law Enforcement Reform and its Implication to Regional Maritime Security”, at Cross-Strait Forum on the South China Sea, Taipei, February 19, 2014
211. Nong Hong, “China’s Legal Perspective”, at the China-Japan Maritime Security Dialogue, Tokyo, January 25, 2014

212. Nong Hong, "US-China-ASEAN Relations in the South China Sea", presentation in Manila, December 4, 2013
213. Nong Hong, "From DoC to CoC: China's Evolving Approach to the South China Sea Dispute Management", Paper submitted to the 5th International Workshop of "The South China Sea: Cooperation for Regional Security and Development"
214. Nong Hong, "China-US Maritime Cooperation Mechanism: Exploring the divergence and convergence" Sino-US Maritime Relations: Testing Win-win Strategy for a New Type of Great Power Relationships, at Hoover Institution, Stanford University, July 29-31, 2013
215. Nong Hong, the 3rd Annual CSIS Conference on Maritime Security in the South China Sea, June 5-6, 2013 – Washington, D.C.
216. Nong Hong, "United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS) and its relevance to the South China Sea", Round Table Meeting between Royal College of Defence Studies and NISCSS May 14, 2013, Haikou.
217. Nong Hong, "Rethinking coastal states and user states' interest in the Arctic and the South China Sea: A Game of Balance", Joint Workshop on Common Concerns for Maritime Security and Safety, May 1-4, 2013, Seoul
218. Nong Hong, "Understanding China's South China Sea Policy and Exploring the Prospects of Dispute Management", Policy Conference Regional Cooperation on Maritime Security, EU-Asia Dialogue: Sharing a Common Future for Europe and Asia: Sharing Policy Innovation and Best Practice in Addressing Common Challenges, April 12, 2013, Seoul
219. Nong Hong, "Naval Capacity Building and Law Enforcement Issues", China-India Maritime Co-operation Project Workshop 2, March 18-19, 2013, Beijing,
220. Nong Hong, "Extended Continental Shelf Claims in East Asia: Intention for Legal Clarity, Political Dilemma in Reality", China-India Maritime Co-operation Project Workshop 1, February 25-26, 2013, New Delhi
221. Nong Hong, "Maritime Geopolitics in the Indo-Pacific: China in Picture", International Conference on Maritime Security Issues in the Indo-Pacific, February 21-23, 2013, New Delhi
222. Nong Hong, "Energy Factor in the Arctic Dispute: Pathway to Conflict or Cooperation?", "UNCLOS at 30" International Conference for the Anniversary of Signature of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 22-24 November 2012, Qingdao, China
223. Nong Hong, "US's Pivot to Asia and its Impact on Asian Major States", the 7th China-Singapore Forum, November 4-7, 2012, Singapore
224. Nong Hong, "Environmental Security as a Driving Force of Cooperation in the South China Sea", paper submitted to International Conference of "Blue South China Sea: A Green Approach of Joint Development" November 1-3, 2012, Xiamen, China
225. Nong Hong, "Understanding China's South China Sea Policy and Exploring the Prospects of Dispute Management", International Seminar of "Cooperative Maritime

- Strategy to Enhance Security And Stability In the South China Sea , at Indonesian Commandant Of The Naval Command And Staff College, October 24-25, 2012, Jakarta
226. Nong Hong, Discussant at Meeting of the Steering Committee for Reviewing the “Guidelines for Navigation and Overflight in the Exclusive Economic Zone” worked out by the EEZ Group 21, October 16-18, 2012, Tokyo
 227. Nong Hong, “Understanding China's South China Sea Policy and Exploring the Prospects of Dispute Management”, the International Conference on “Peace, Stability in SCS and Asia-Pacific: ASEAN Unity & Power Engagement In The Region, September 20-21, 2012, Jakarta
 228. Nong Hong, “China’s Maritime Security Outlook : An Assessment on China’s Maritime Policy-making”, The Korean SLOC Study Group / NISCSS Joint Workshop on Common Concerns for Maritime Security and Safety, 27 July 2012 Haikou, China
 229. Nong Hong, discussant at Conference on: "The South China Sea and Asia Pacific in Transition: Exploring Options for Managing Disputes", June 27-28, 2012, Washington
 230. Nong Hong, discussant at Second Sino-Canadian Exchange On The Arctic, Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, 25-26 June 2012
 231. Nong Hong, “San Francisco Peace Treaty and the South China Sea Dispute: A Review of History and Prospects for Dispute Settlement”, Paper submitted to International Conference on Sixty Years of the San Francisco System: Continuation, Transformation, and Historical Reconciliation in the Asia-Pacific, on April 28, 2012 in Waterloo
 232. Nong Hong, “Extended Continental Shelf Claims in East Asia: Intension for Legal Clarity, Political dilemma in Reality”, Paper submitted to International Workshop on Securing Maritime Peace in East Asia: The Role of International Law, 23-24 April 2012, Preston, UK
 233. Nong Hong, “Post-DOC Development in the South China Sea: Confidence Building, Ocean Governance and Dispute Management”, Paper submitted to International Conference on “ASEAN and 10th Anniversary of DoC”, March, Phnom Pehn, Cambodia,
 234. Nong Hong, “The South China Sea Issues through Chinese Perspectives: Old Stories, New Dimensions, More Efforts”, presentation at The 15th Asia Pacific Naval College Seminar, 20-24 February 2012, Tokyo, Japan
 235. Nong Hong, “ASEAN-China Relationship in the South China Sea Framework”, presentation at *the 9th Cross-Strait Workshop on the South China Sea Issue*, December 19, 2011, Taipei
 236. Nong Hong, Commentary on Panel “Freedom and safety of navigation and its impacts on regional economic growth”, at the International Conference of “*Implementing the DOC and Maintaining the Freedom and Safety of Navigation in the South China Sea*”, 14-15 December 2011, Haikou, China
 237. Nong Hong, Commentary on Panel “Maritime Security-towards a regional code of conduct?” at the *8th General Conference of CSCAP 2011*, November 21, 2011, Hanoi
 238. Nong Hong, “Rethinking the coastal states and user states’ interests in the South China Sea: Bridging the perception gap and sharing the responsibilities”, Paper submitted to

- International Conference of “Cooperation for the Safety of Navigation in East Asia: Legal Arrangements and Political Implications”, November 17-18, 2011, Haikou, China*
239. Nong Hong, “ ‘ASEAN+1’ Regime in the South China Sea Issues: A Review of the Past and A Prospect for the Future”, paper submitted to “International Conference on The South China Sea: Toward a Region of Peace, Cooperation and Progress”, July 5-6, 2011, Manila, the Philippines.
 240. Nong Hong, “Recent Development in the South China Sea: Seeking for Confidence Building and Regional Ocean Governance”, paper submitted to International Conference of “East Asia Cooperation: Maritime Strategy, Security and Governance”, May 26-28, 2011, Shanghai, China.
 241. Nong Hong, “China’s Maritime Security Outlook in 2010: an Assessment on China’s Maritime Policy-making”, paper submitted to Conference of “Living with Giants: A Canada-East Asia Dialogue On Regional And Global Issues”, May 5-6, 2011, Taipei
 242. Nong Hong, “China’s Maritime Strategy”, paper presented at the Workshop on “Maritime Security and Regional Cooperation in Northeast Asia”, November 8-12, 2010, Vladivostok, Russia.
 243. Nong Hong, “Post-2002 Development in the South China Sea: Seeking for Confidence Building & Regional Cooperation”, paper presented at “Putrajaya Forum: Emerging Regional Security Architecture”, October 13-15, 2010, Putrajaya, Malaysia
 244. Nong Hong, “Arctic vs. South China Sea: How Coastal States and User States View the Navigation Regime”, paper presented at the International Conference on “Cooperation on Dealing with Non-Traditional Security Issues in the South China Sea: Seeking More Effective Means”, May 21-22, Haikou, China
 245. Nong Hong, “Addressing Modern Piracy and Maritime Terrorism in Southeast Asia: Law, Policy and Governance”, Conference Proceedings of International Forum on Shipping, Ports and Airports (IFSP) 2009, Post-Financial Tsunami: The Way Forward for Shipping, Transport and International Trade (ISBN: 978-962-367-653-3)
 246. Nong Hong, “Maritime Security Needs and Initiatives”, Conference paper at “Legal Challenges in Maritime Security”, the 31st Virginia Law of the Sea Conference, May 24-26, 2007, Heidelberg, Germany,
 247. Nong Hong, "Maritime Trade Development in Asia: A Need for Regional Maritime Security Cooperation in the South China Sea", paper presented at the "International Conference on Maritime Security on the South China Sea", Hainan, China, December 2005.
 248. Nong Hong, "Anti-Piracy and Regional Maritime Security Cooperation in the South China Sea", paper presented at the Conference of "International Conference on Port and Piracy in East and Southeast Asia", October 2005 Shanghai, China.
 249. Nong Hong, "Analysis of the Situation and Perspective of China's Multinational Energy Security Cooperation", paper presented at the "Symposium on China's Energy Security and the South China Sea", Hainan, China, December 2004.

Review Of Academic Work

Peer Reviewer for numerous academic journals and publishers, such as:

Asian Politics & Policy
Frontiers in Marine Affairs and Policy
Japanese Journal of Political Science
Marine Policy
Marine Biology
Ocean Yearbook
Routledge

Service to the University and Community

Nong Hong, co-chair of Partnership for Regional Peace: Operationalising ASEAN-China Strategic Partnership in Southeast Asia, an initiative by Centre for Strategic & International Studies (Indonesia) and National Institute for South China Sea Studies (NISCSS)

Nong Hong, a member of Hainan Social Science Association

Nong Hong, a member of China Center for Collaborative Studies of South China Sea

Nong Hong, a member of China Association of the Law of the Sea

Nong Hong, conference coordinator of the International Conference of “*Implementing the DOC and Maintaining the Freedom and Safety of Navigation in the South China Sea*”, 14-15 December 2011, Haikou, China

Nong Hong, conference coordinator of International Conference of “*Cooperation for the Safety of Navigation in East Asia: Legal Arrangements and Political Implications*”, November 17-18, 2011, Haikou, China

Nong Hong, workshop coordinator of “Canada, US and China : Maritime Security Issues: The Arctic and the South China Sea-Sharpener Competition or Collaboration?”, September 22-23, 2011, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada

Nong Hong, delegate of East Asia Security Symposium 2011, organized by US Department of States and US Pacific Command, July 2011

Nong Hong, Invited speaker at the round table discussion with Center for Naval Analysis, Rand Corporation, Naval War College, East and West Center, Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies, September 19-28, 2010

Nong Hong, Lecture for Delegation of the Australian Defence College to Haikou, China, April, 2010,

Nong Hong, “Law and Politics in the South China Sea: Assessing the Law of the Sea Convention in Ocean Dispute Settlement”, Department of Asian & International Studies & Southeast Asia Research Centre Joint Seminar, City University of Hong Kong, May 2009.

Nong Hong, “Regime Theory and the Law of the Sea: a Case of the South China Sea”, paper submitted to The International Tribunal For The Law Of The Sea Capacity-Building and Training Programme on Dispute Settlement, March 2009.

Nong Hong, “Barbados vs. Trinidad & Tobago Arbitration and Its Implication on China’s Maritime Boundary Delimitation”, paper submitted to the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, June 2006.

Nong Hong, “Seeking for A Peaceful Settlement to the South China Sea Dispute under UNCLOS”, paper submitted to the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, June 2006.

Nong Hong, RenHuaifeng, *Evaluation Report on the South China Sea Development of 2005*, policy report submitted to the Foreign Ministry of the People Republic of China.

Nong Hong, Editor-in-chief of *Proceeding of the Symposium on South China Sea Resource & Cooperation between China Mainland and Taiwan, 2004*

Nong Hong, RenHuaifeng, *Evaluation Report on the South China Sea Development of 2004*, policy report submitted to the Foreign Ministry of the People Republic of China.

Ren Huaifeng, Nong Hong, *Evaluation Report on the South China Sea Development of 2003*, policy report submitted to the Foreign Ministry of the People Republic of China.

Areas of Research interests

- East Asia (China)
- United States
- Southeast Asia
- The South China Sea
- The Arctic
- The Antarctica